

***Warm-up:***  
Revisiting selected data  
technologies via *101 companies*

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# Demo

101implementation:xquery

**XML processing**  
**with XQuery**

# Companies *in XML*

```
<?xml version="1.0"
encoding="utf-8" ?>
<company ...>
  <name>meganalysis</name>

  <department>
    <name>Research</name>
    <manager>
      <name>Craig</name>
      <address>Redmond</address>
      <salary>123456</salary>
    </manager>
    <employee>
      <name>Erik</name>
```

# Total salaries *with XQuery*

```
declare default element namespace
  "http://www.softlang.org/company.xsd";

<result>
  {sum(//salary)}
</result>
```

Descendants  
axis

# Cut salaries *with XQuery*

```
declare default element namespace
    "http://www.softlang.org/company.xsd";

copy $copy := .
modify
    for $salary in $copy//salary
    return replace value of node $salary
        with $salary div 2
return $copy
```

XQuery  
with updates


# Demo

101implementation:dom

**In-memory XML processing**  
**in Java**  
**with DOM**

# Total salaries *with DOM in Java*

```
public static double total(Document doc) {  
  
    // The aggregation variable  
    double total = 0;  
  
    // Get the matching elements  
    NodeList nodelist = doc.getElementsByTagName("salary");  
  
    // Process the elements in the nodelist  
    for (int i=0; i<nodelist.getLength(); i++) {  
        // Get element  
        Element elem = (Element)nodelist.item(i);  
        total += Double.parseDouble(elem.getTextContent());  
    }  
    return total;  
}
```



Descendants axis

Read text content

# Cut salaries *with DOM in Java*

```
public static void cut(Document doc) {  
  
    // Get the matching elements  
    NodeList nodelist = doc.getElementsByTagName("salary");  
  
    // Process the elements in the nodelist  
    for (int i=0; i<nodelist.getLength(); i++) {  
  
        // Get element  
        Element elem = (Element)nodelist.item(i);  
  
        // Transform content of element  
        double value = parseDouble(elem.getTextContent());  
        elem.setTextContent(Double.toString(value / 2));  
  
    }  
}
```

Write text  
content



# Demo

101implementation:csharpLinqToXml

**In-memory XML processing**

**in C#**

**with LINQ to XML**

# Total salaries *with LINQ to XML*

```
public static decimal Total(XDocument xml) {  
    return xml.Descendants("Salary").  
        Sum(salary => decimal.Parse(salary.Value));  
}
```

Anonymous  
function

Read text  
content

# Cut salaries *with LINQ to XML*

```
public static XDocument Cut(XDocument xml)
{
    foreach (var salary in xml.Descendants("Salary"))
    {
        salary.Value =
            (decimal.Parse(salary.Value)/2).ToString();
    }
    return xml;
}
```

# Demo

101implementation:pyjson

**Processing JSON-based data  
in Python**

# Companies *in* JSON

```
{  
  "name" : "Acme",  
  "departments" : [  
    {  
      "name" : "Research",  
      "manager" : {  
        "name" : "Fred",  
        "salary" : 88888  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "name" : "Development",  
      "manager" : {  
        "name" : "Marie",  
        "salary" : 77777  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

# Total salaries with *Python*

```
import sys
import json

def total(object):
    global result
    if "salary" in object:
        result += object["salary"]
    else:
        if "manager" in object:
            total(object["manager"])
        if "departments" in object:
            for d in object["departments"]:
                total(d)
        if "employees" in object:
            for e in object["employees"]:
                total(e)

company = json.load(open(sys.argv[1], 'r'))
result = 0
total(company)
print result
```

Test for key

Read by key

Convert external  
JSON into dictionary

# Cut salaries *with Python*

```
import sys
import json

def cut(object):
    if "salary" in object:
        object["salary"] /= 2
    else:
        if "manager" in object:
            cut(object["manager"])
        if "departments" in object:
            for d in object["departments"]:
                cut(d)
        if "employees" in object:
            for e in object["employees"]:
                cut(e)

company = json.load(open(sys.argv[1], 'r'))
cut(company)
open(sys.argv[2], 'w').write(json.dumps(company))
```

# Demo

101implementation:mysql

**SQL-based implementation  
tailored to MySQL**



# Company schema *in SQL DDL*

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS company (  
    id INTEGER AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL  
);  
  
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS department (  
    id INTEGER AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    cid INTEGER NOT NULL,  
    did INTEGER,  
    FOREIGN KEY (cid) REFERENCES company(id)  
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (did) REFERENCES department(id)  
        ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE  
);  
  
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS employee (  
    ...  
);
```

# Total salaries *with SQL DML*

```
SELECT SUM(salary) FROM employee  
  
WHERE cid =  
  
(SELECT id FROM company  
  
WHERE name = "meganalysis");
```

Select a specific  
company

# Cut salaries *with SQL DML*

```
UPDATE employee
SET salary = salary / 2
WHERE cid =
  (SELECT id FROM company
   WHERE name = "meganalysis");
```

# Demo

101implementation:hibernate

**Object/Relational mapping**  
**for Java and SQL/HQL**  
**with Hibernate**

# Class-table mapping for *Hibernate*

```
<hibernate-mapping>
  <class name="org.softlang.company.Company" table="COMPANY">
    <id name="id" column="ID">
      <generator class="native" />
    </id>
    <property name="name" />
    <set name="depts" cascade="all">
      <key column="COMP_ID" />
      <one-to-many class="org.softlang.company.Department" />
    </set>
  </class>
</hibernate-mapping>
```



field/column level

# *Hibernate*-based POJOs

```
public class Company {
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private Set<Department> depts;

    public Long getId() { return id; }
    private void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
    public String getName() { return name; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
    public Set<Department> getDepts() {
        if (depts==null)
            depts = new HashSet<Department>();
        return depts;
    }
    private void setDepts(Set<Department> depts) {
        this.depts = depts;
    }
}
```

# Total salaries with *Hibernate*

```
public class Total {  
    public static double total(Company company) {  
        double total = 0;  
        for (Department dept : company.getDepts())  
            total += total(dept);  
        return total;  
    }  
    public static double total(Department dept) {  
        double total = 0;  
        for (Employee employee : dept.getEmployees())  
            total += total(employee);  
        for (Department subDepartment : dept.getSubdepts())  
            total += total(subDepartment);  
        return total;  
    }  
    public static double total(Employee employee) {  
        return employee.getSalary();  
    }  
}
```

A family of  
static methods

# Cut salaries *with Hibernate*

```
public class Cut {
    public static void cut (Company company) {
        for (Department dept : company.getDepts())
            cut (dept);
    }
    public static void cut (Department dept) {
        for (Employee employee : dept.getEmployees())
            cut (employee);
        for (Department subDepartment : dept.getSubdepts())
            cut (subDepartment);
    }
    public static void cut (Employee employee) {
        employee.setSalary (employee.getSalary() / 2);
    }
}
```



# Demo

101implementation:ef

**Object/Relational mapping**  
**with the .NET Entity Framework**

# Class-table mapping for *EF*

```
<edmx:Edmx Version="2.0" xmlns:edmx="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2008/10/edmx">
  <!-- EF Runtime content -->
  <edmx:Runtime>
    <!-- SSDL content -->
    <edmx:StorageModels>...</edmx:StorageModels>
    <!-- CSDL content -->
    <edmx:ConceptualModels>...</edmx:ConceptualModels>
    <!-- C-S mapping content -->
    <edmx:Mappings>
      <Mapping Space="C-S" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2008/09/mapping/cs">
        <EntityContainerMapping StorageEntityContainer="CompanyModelStoreContainer" CdmEntityContainer="CompanyDataContext">
          <EntitySetMapping Name="Companies">
            <EntityTypeMapping TypeName="CompanyModel.Company">
              <MappingFragment StoreEntitySet="Company">
                <ScalarProperty Name="company_id" ColumnName="company_id"/>
                <ScalarProperty Name="Name" ColumnName="Name"/>
              </MappingFragment>
            </EntityTypeMapping>
          </EntitySetMapping>
          <EntitySetMapping Name="Departments">...</EntitySetMapping>
          <EntitySetMapping Name="Employees">...</EntitySetMapping>
          <EntitySetMapping Name="People">...</EntitySetMapping>
        </EntityContainerMapping>
      </Mapping>
    </edmx:Mappings>
  </edmx:Runtime>
  <!-- EF Designer content (DO NOT EDIT MANUALLY BELOW HERE) -->
  <Designer xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2008/10/edmx">...</Designer>
</edmx:Edmx>
```

A more complex mapping

# EF-based POJOs

```
[EdmEntityTypeAttribute(NamespaceName="CompanyModel", Name="Company")]
[Serializable()]
[DataContractAttribute(IsReference=true)]
public partial class Company : EntityObject
{
    [EdmScalarPropertyAttribute(EntityKeyProperty=false, IsNullable=false)]
    [DataMemberAttribute()]
    public global::System.String Name
    {
        get { ... }
        set { ... }
    }
    private global::System.String _Name;
    partial void OnNameChanging(global::System.String value);
    partial void OnNameChanged();

    [EdmScalarPropertyAttribute(EntityKeyProperty=true, IsNullable=false)]
    [DataMemberAttribute()]
    public global::System.Guid company_id
    {
        get { ... }
        set { ... }
    }
}
```

Annotations to  
represent mapping

# Total salaries *with EF*

```
public static decimal Total(this CompanyDataContext company)
{
    var res = company.Employees.Sum(emp => emp.Salary);

    if (res != null) return (decimal) res;

    return 0M;
}
```

# Cut salaries *with EF*

```
public static void Cut(this CompanyDataContext company)
{
    foreach (var employee in company.Employees)
    {
        employee.Salary /= 2;
    }
    company.SaveChanges();
}
```

# BTW: Consider IOI companies' value for knowledge acquisition

- IOI companies contribution  $X$  ...
  - ... uses language  $L$ ,
  - ... uses technology  $T$ ,
  - ... implements feature  $F$ ,
  - ... demonstrates concept  $C$ .



Direct, declared knowledge



Indirect, inferrable knowledge

- Technology  $T$  helps with feature  $F$ .
- Technology  $T_1$  always occurs together with technology  $T_2$ .
- Developer  $D$  has skills regarding language  $L$  and technology  $T$ .
- ...

# Summary

You have seen ...

- different styles of XML processing,
- some basics of relational databases,
- some bits of object/relational modeling,
- and the systematic utilization of *I/O companies*.

**Thanks for your interest.  
Questions? Comments?**