

(Towards) a megamodel of the ATL model transformation language and toolkit

Ralf Lämmel

Software Languages Team, University of Koblenz-Landau
Joint work with Jean-Marie Favre (Visiting Researcher at Softlang)
and Martin Leinberger, Thomas Schmorleiz, and Andrei Varanovich

<http://softlang.wikidot.com/>

Preamble

Ralf Lämmel introduced

- W3 Professor of CS at University of Koblenz-Landau
- Leader of the Software Languages Team @ Koblenz
- Co-founder of SLE conference series
- Co-founder of GTTSE summer school series
- *Previous jobs:* MSFT, VU (A'dam), CWI, Uni Rostock
- *Interests:* languages, grammars, software language engineering, software linguistics, transformations, automation, lambdas, programs, technologies, understanding, ...

Topics for collaboration

- Megamodeling (today)
- API analysis and migration
- Software language comprehension
- Software technology comprehension

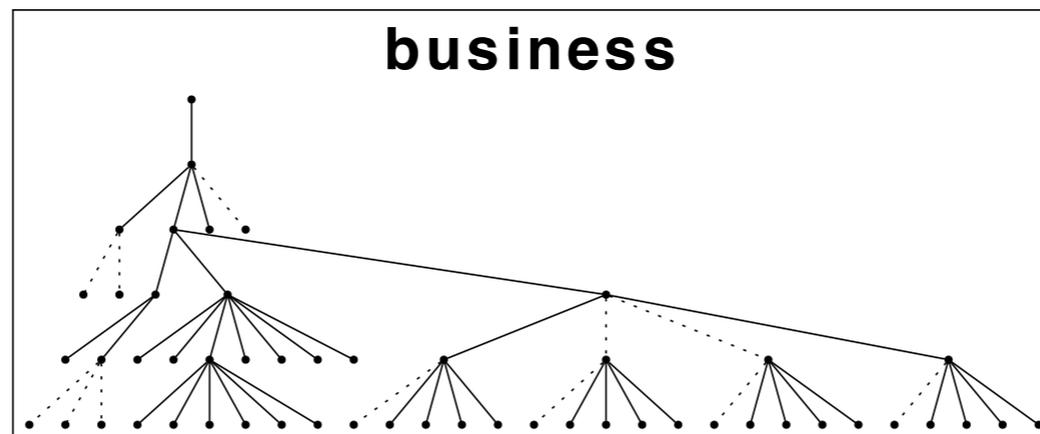
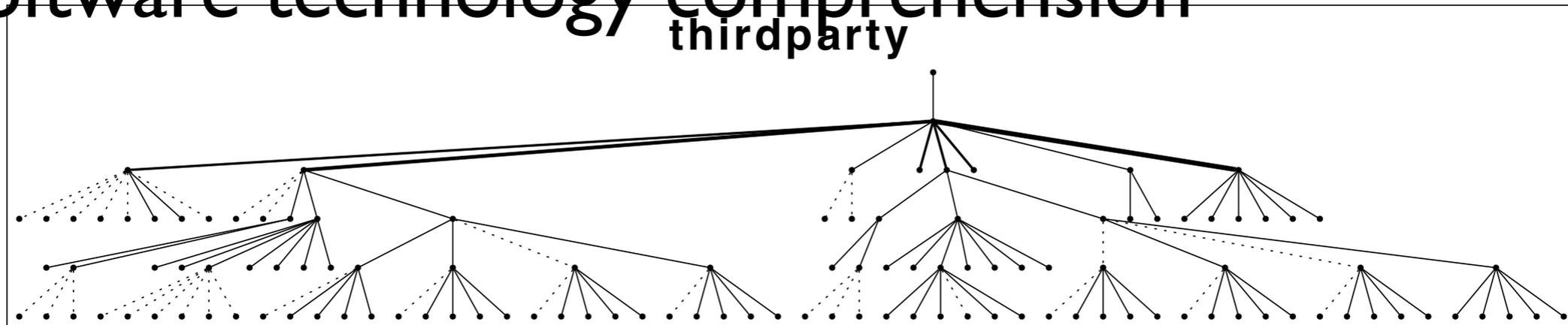
Topics for ^{user} collaboration

- Megamodeling (today)

- API analysis and migration

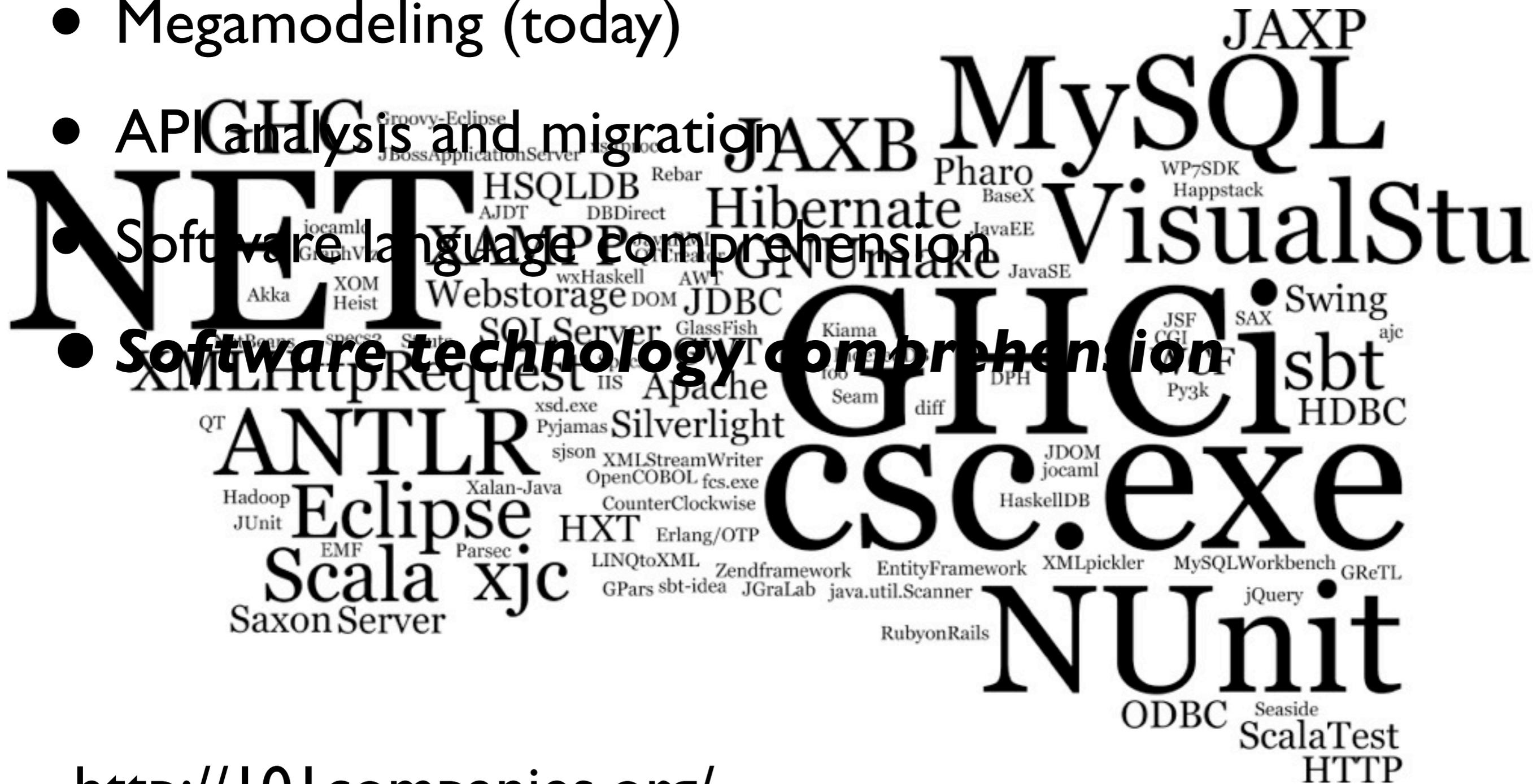
- ***Software language comprehension***

- Software technology comprehension



Topics for collaboration

- Megamodeling (today)
- API analysis and migration
- Software language comprehension
- **Software technology comprehension**



<http://101companies.org/>

Collaboration indicators

\$ pwd

/Users/laemmel/projects/misc/talks/120215-nantes/dl

\$ ls

BridgingEclipseMicrosoftModeling.pdf

MoScript.pdf

ComparisonOfModelMigrationTools.pdf

ModelRefinementByTransformation.pdf

CorrectATL.pdf

OnModelTyping.pdf

GeneralCompositionSemantics.pdf

TraceabilityWebApplications.pdf

ImprovingHigherOrderInATL.pdf

TypingArtifactsInMegamodeling.pdf

IncrementalExecutionATL.pdf

TypingInModelManagement.pdf

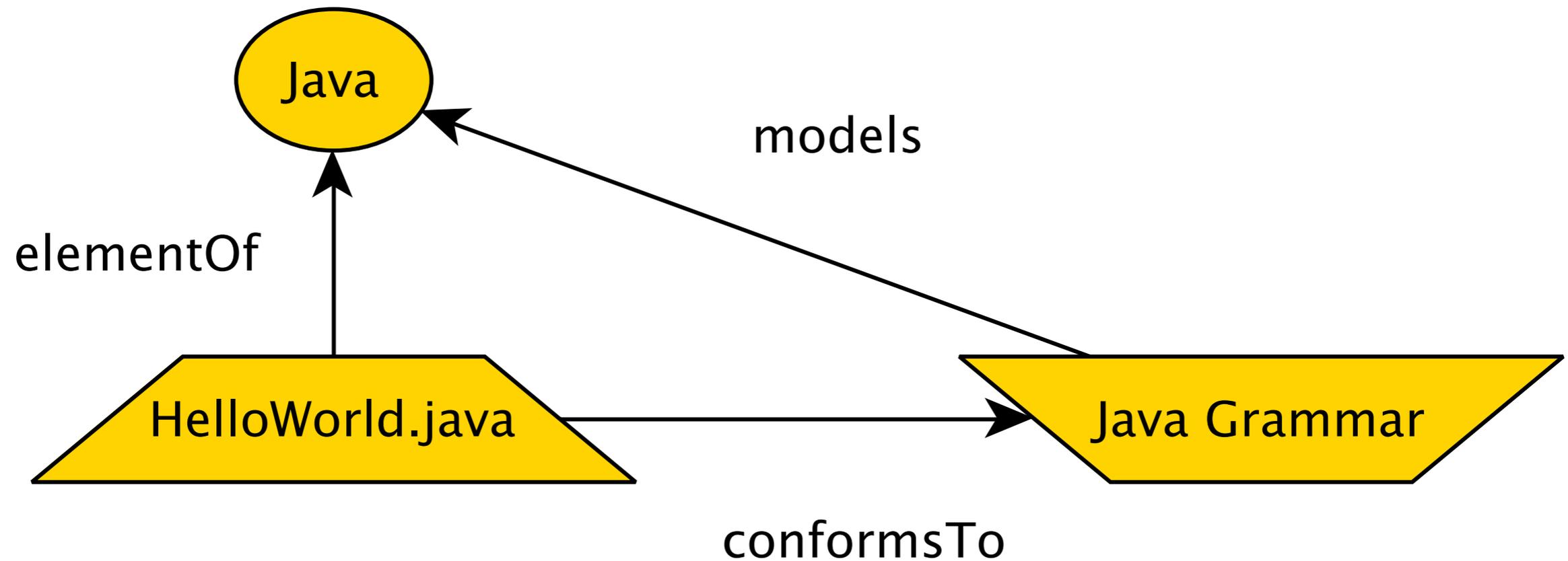
LazyATLPaperModels2011.pdf

(Towards) a megamodel of the ATL model transformation language and toolkit

Ralf Lämmel

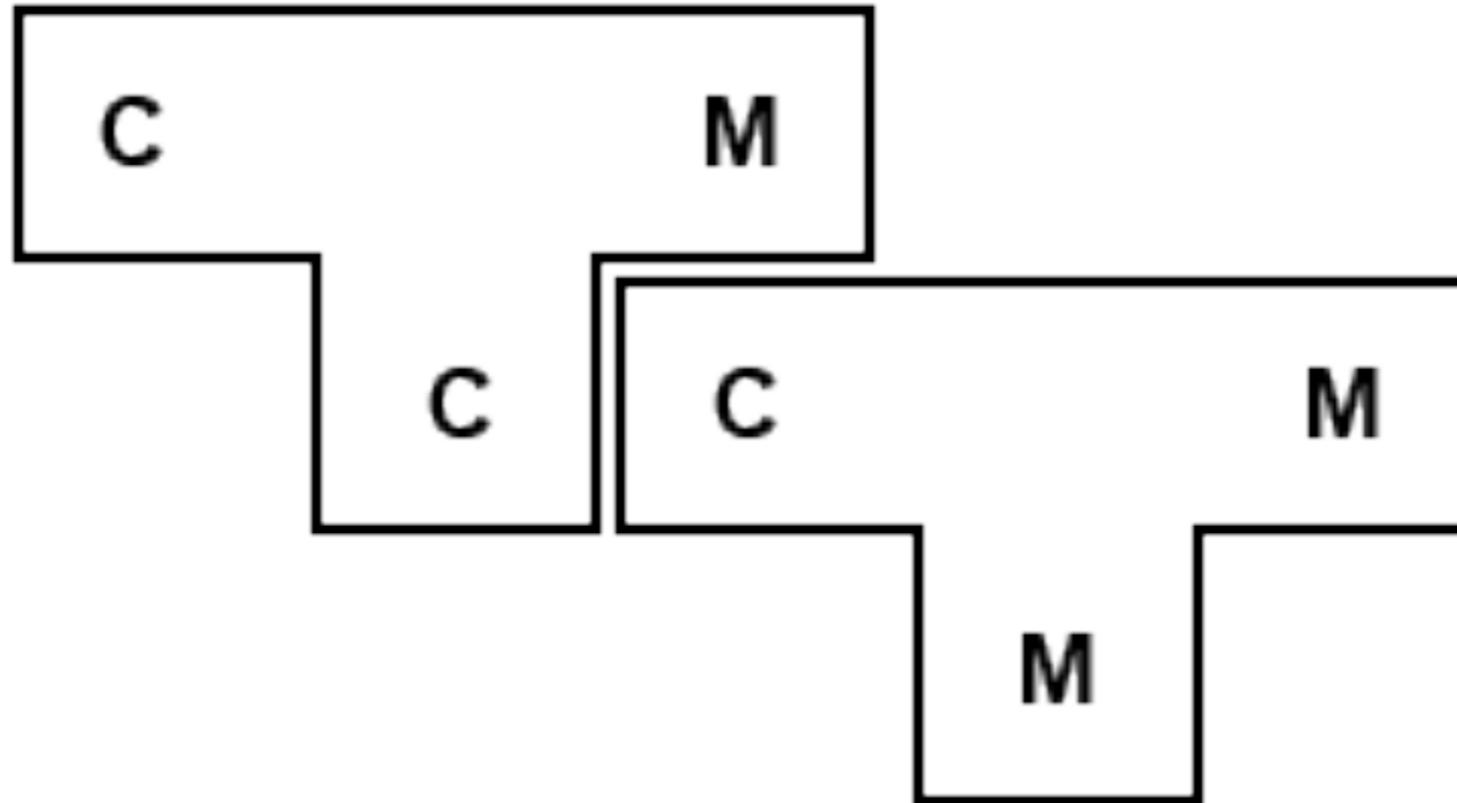
Software Languages Team, University of Koblenz-Landau
Joint work with Jean-Marie Favre (Visiting Researcher at Softlang)
and Martin Leinberger, Thomas Schmorleiz, and Andrei Varanovich

What's a megamodel?



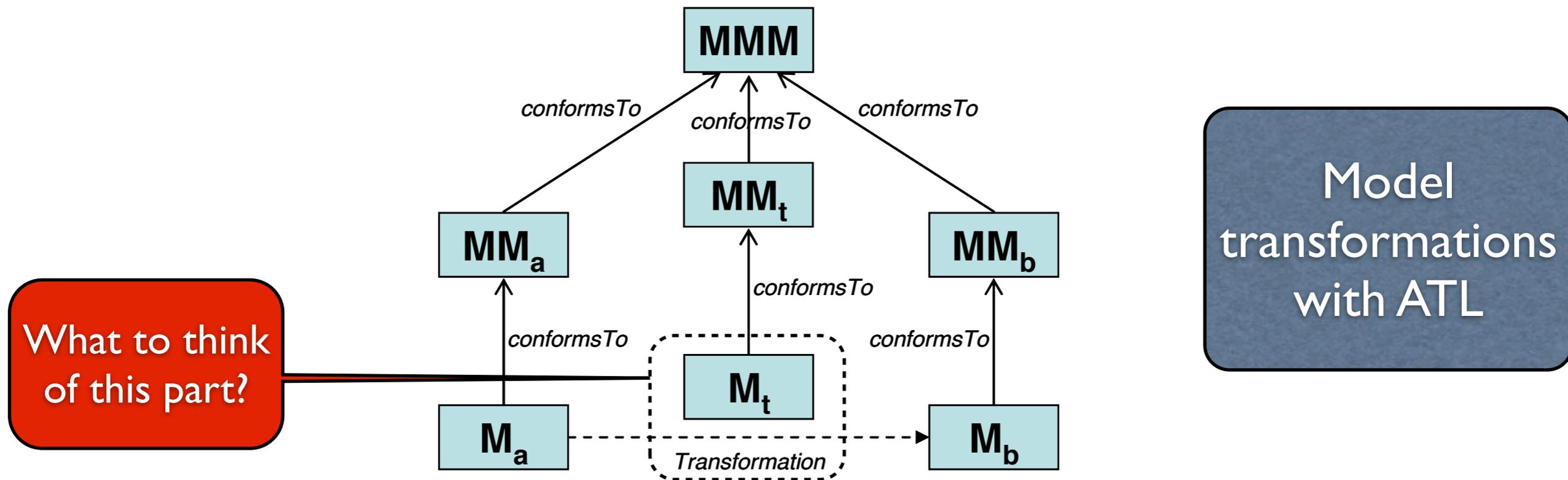
JMF style; see the pyramids papers.

That's a megamodel, too!



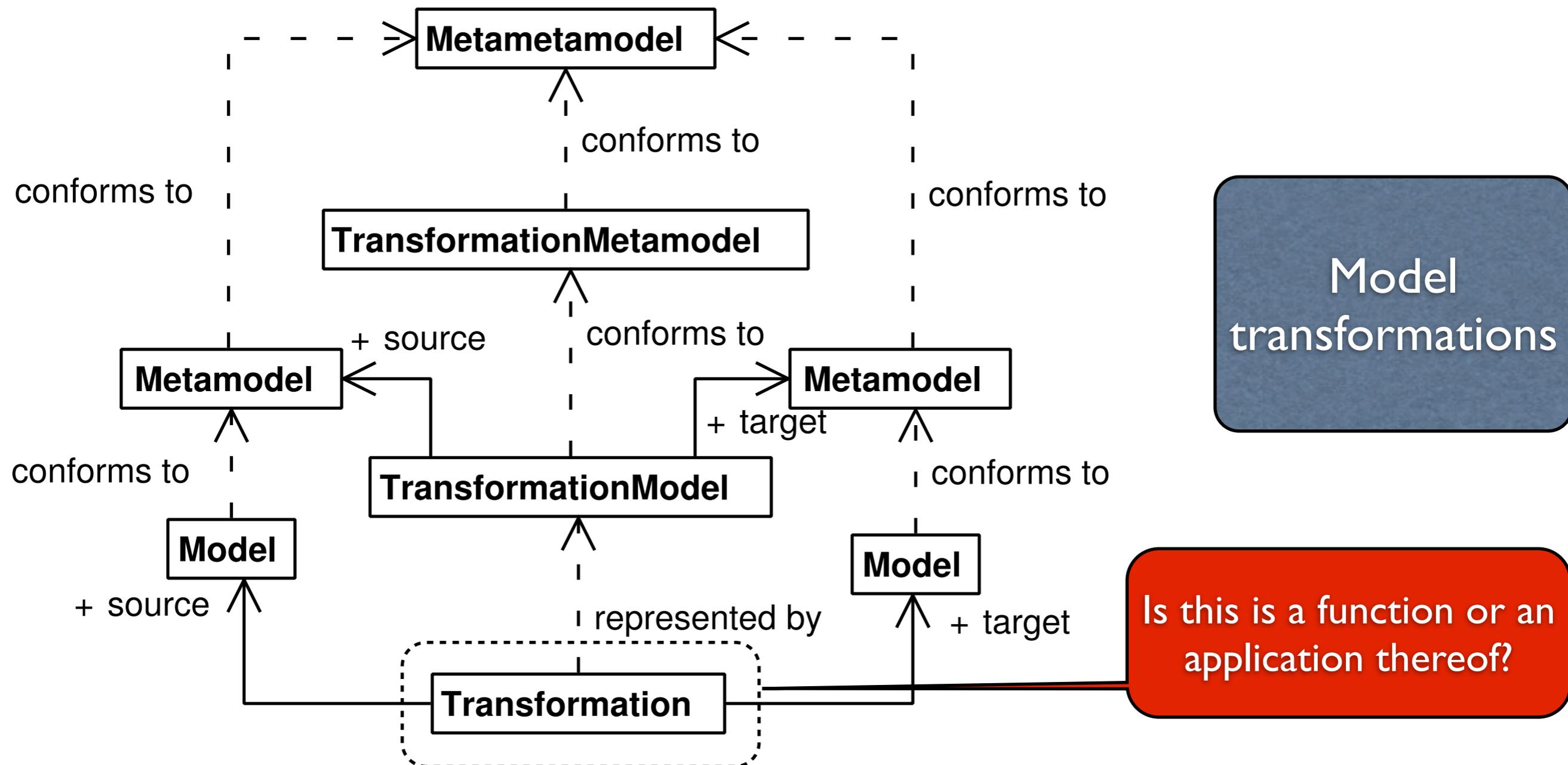
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tombstone_diagram

Yet another megamodel!



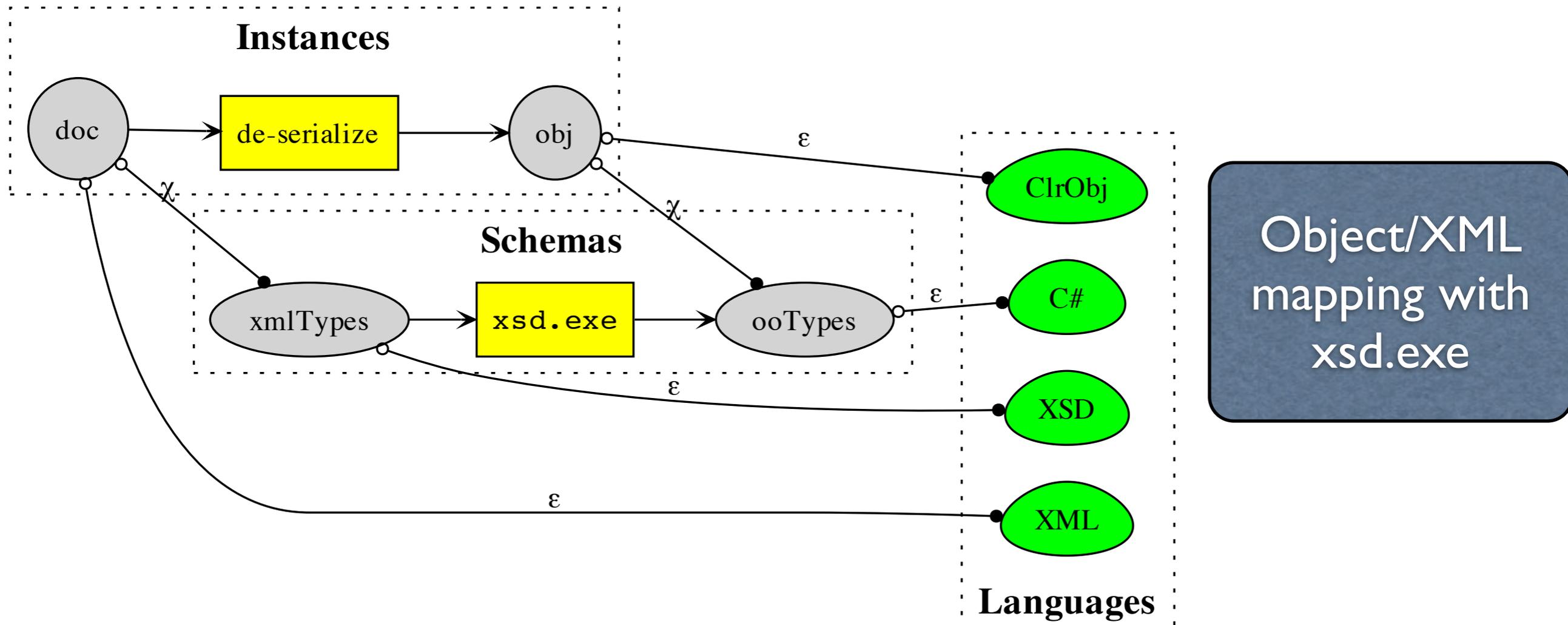
http://wiki.eclipse.org/ATL/Concepts#Model_Transformation

That's nearly the same megamodel.



Bas Graaf: *Model-Driven Evolution of Software Architectures*,
Dissertation, Delft University of Technology, 2007.

Different example. Different notation.



<http://softlang.uni-koblenz.de/mega/>

Research questions

- Can we do **heavy lifting** with megamodeling?
- Does a **general megamodeling language** exist?
 - ▶ What are the **entities** of linguistic architecture?
 - ▶ What are the **relationships** of interest?
 - ▶ (What is a good visual syntax?)
- How to **validate megamodels**?

Heavy lifting with megamodeling

Claim by this speaker:

*Megamodeling lifts heavily once it can explain, for example, **Object/Relational/XML mapping** at a high level of abstraction in a comprehensible and falsifiable manner.*

More generally, megamodeling must help with managing diversity and heterogeneity of software technologies.

Thanks to Jean-Marie Favre for this cool slide!

We have a problem.

A word cloud of software technologies and standards in various shades of blue, surrounding the main text 'We have a problem.'. The words are scattered across the slide, with some appearing multiple times. The main text is in a large, bold, black font.

Issues with software technologies

- **Silos of knowledge**
- **Combining technologies**
- **Complexity of technologies**
- **Entering a new space**
- **Teaching technologies**

Issues with software technologies

- Silos of knowledge
- Combining technologies
- Complexity of technologies
- Entering a new space
- Teaching technologies?

In need of ...

- analogies
- examples
- abstractions

Analogies, examples, abstractions

	<i>Modelware</i>	<i>XMLware</i>	<i>Ontoware</i>	<i>Tableware</i>	<i>Grammarware</i>
<i>Meta language</i>	MOF	XSD	RDFS	SQL.DDL	EBNF
<i>Navigation</i>		XPath			
<i>Query</i>	OCL	XQuery	SPARQL	SQL	
<i>Transfo.</i>	QVT	XSLT			TXL ASF
<i>Toolkit</i>	ArgoUML Rose	XMLSpy VS-XML	Protégé Topbeard	MySQL Oracle	MetaEnv.
<i>Conferences</i>	MoDELS ECMDA	XML VLDB	ICSW ESWC	VLDB SIGMOD	CC POPL

Analogies, examples, abstractions

Total salaries

```
company "meganalysis" {  
  department "Research" {  
    manager "Craig" {  
      address "Redmond"  
      salary 123456  
    }  
    employee "Erik" {  
      address "Utrecht"  
      salary 12345  
    }  
    employee "Ralf" {  
      address "Koblenz"  
      salary 1234  
    }  
  }  
  department "Development" {  
    manager "Ray" {  
      address "Redmond"  
      salary 234567  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Cut salaries

Persist companies

Parallelize operations

...

Analogies, examples, **abstractions**

- [What's the taxonomy of technologies?
- [What's the **essence** of technology *xyz*?

This is where megamodeling kicks in!

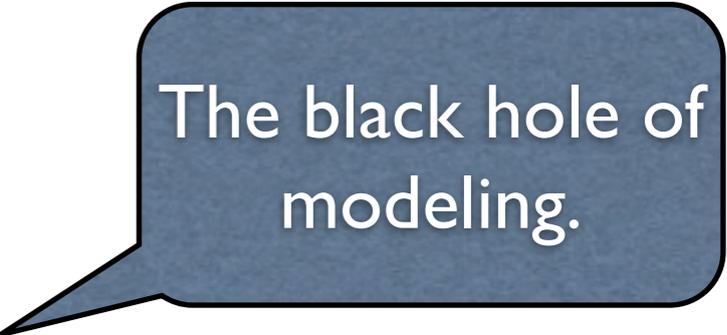
Towards a general megamodeling language

Entities of megamodels

- Sets
 - ▶ Languages
 - ▶ Domains
 - ▶ Relations
 - e.g., meanings of models
 - Functions
 - e.g., meaning of tools
- Elements
 - ▶ Strings, trees, graphs
 - ▶ Models (values, instances)
 - ▶ Metamodels (types, schemas)
 - ▶ Pairs (related elements)
- Singletons
 - ▶ Tools
 - ▶ Other “black boxes”

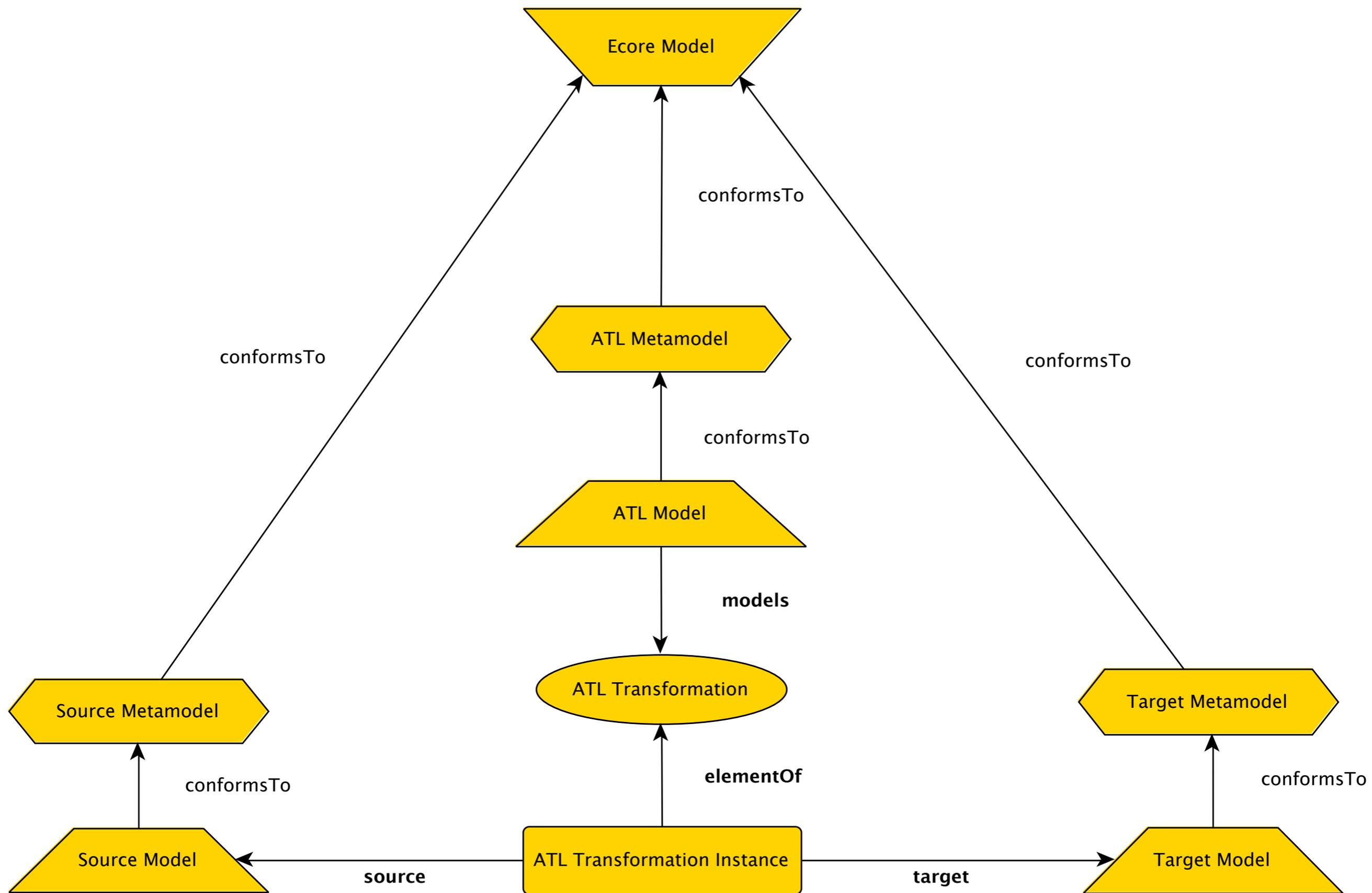
Relationships of megamodels

- Membership (“elementsOf”)
- Conformance (“conformsTo”)
- Modeling (“models” / “representationOf”)
- Correspondence (“correspondsTo”)
- Reference (“refersTo”)
- ...

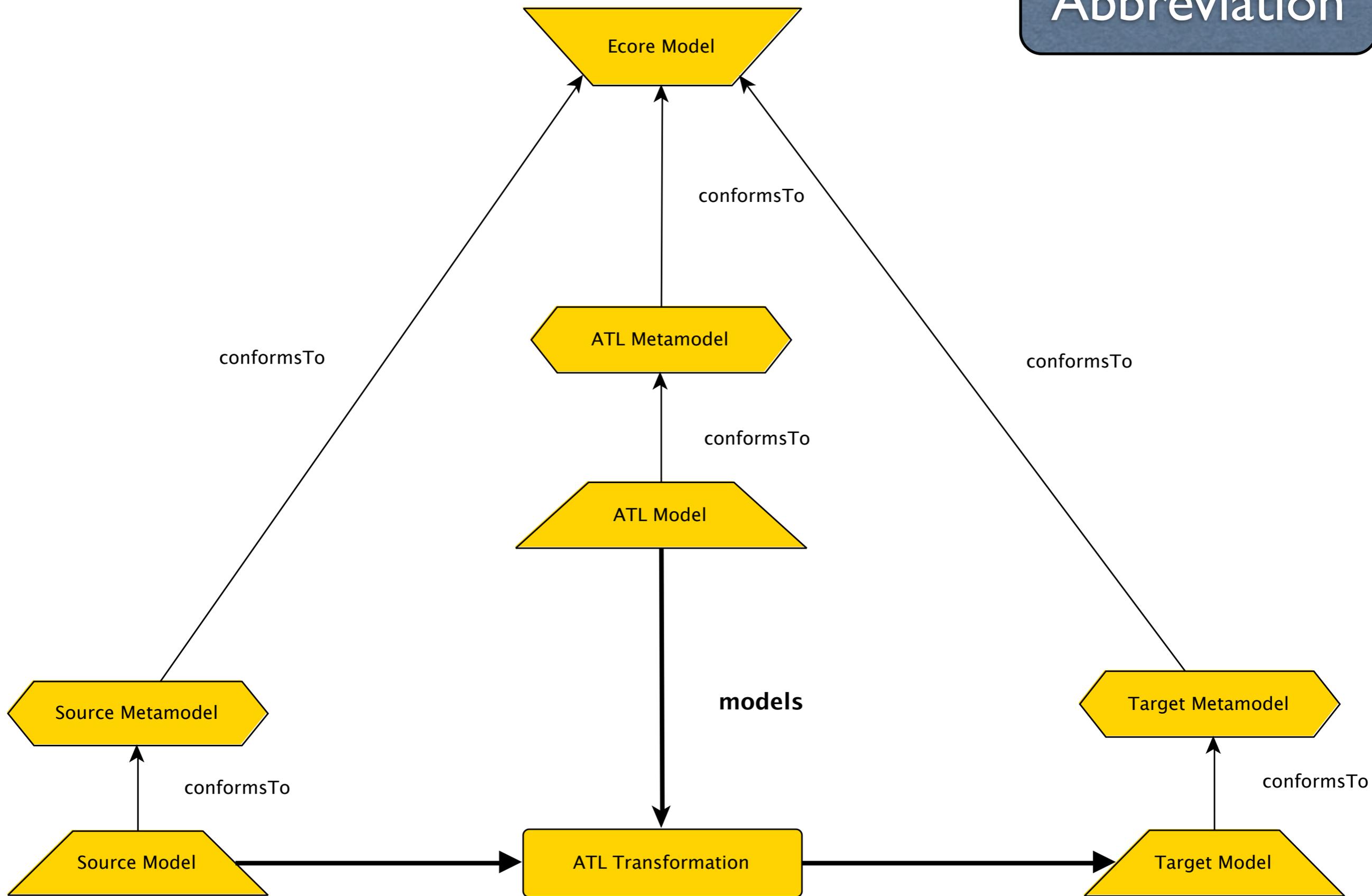


The black hole of modeling.

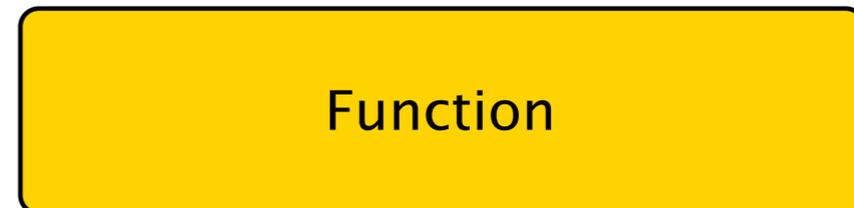
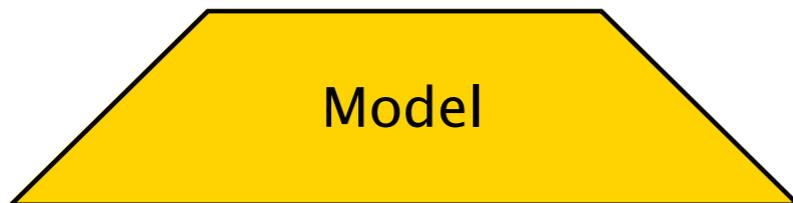
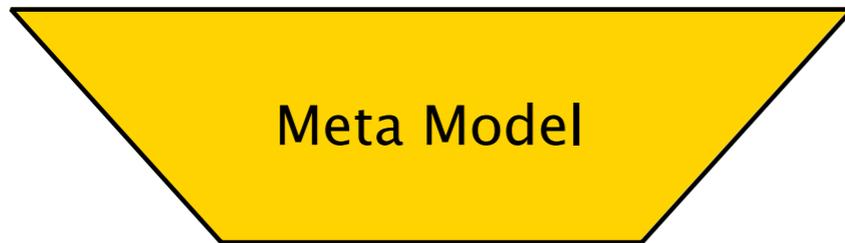
**(Towards) a megamodel of the
ATL model transformation
language and toolkit**



Abbreviation

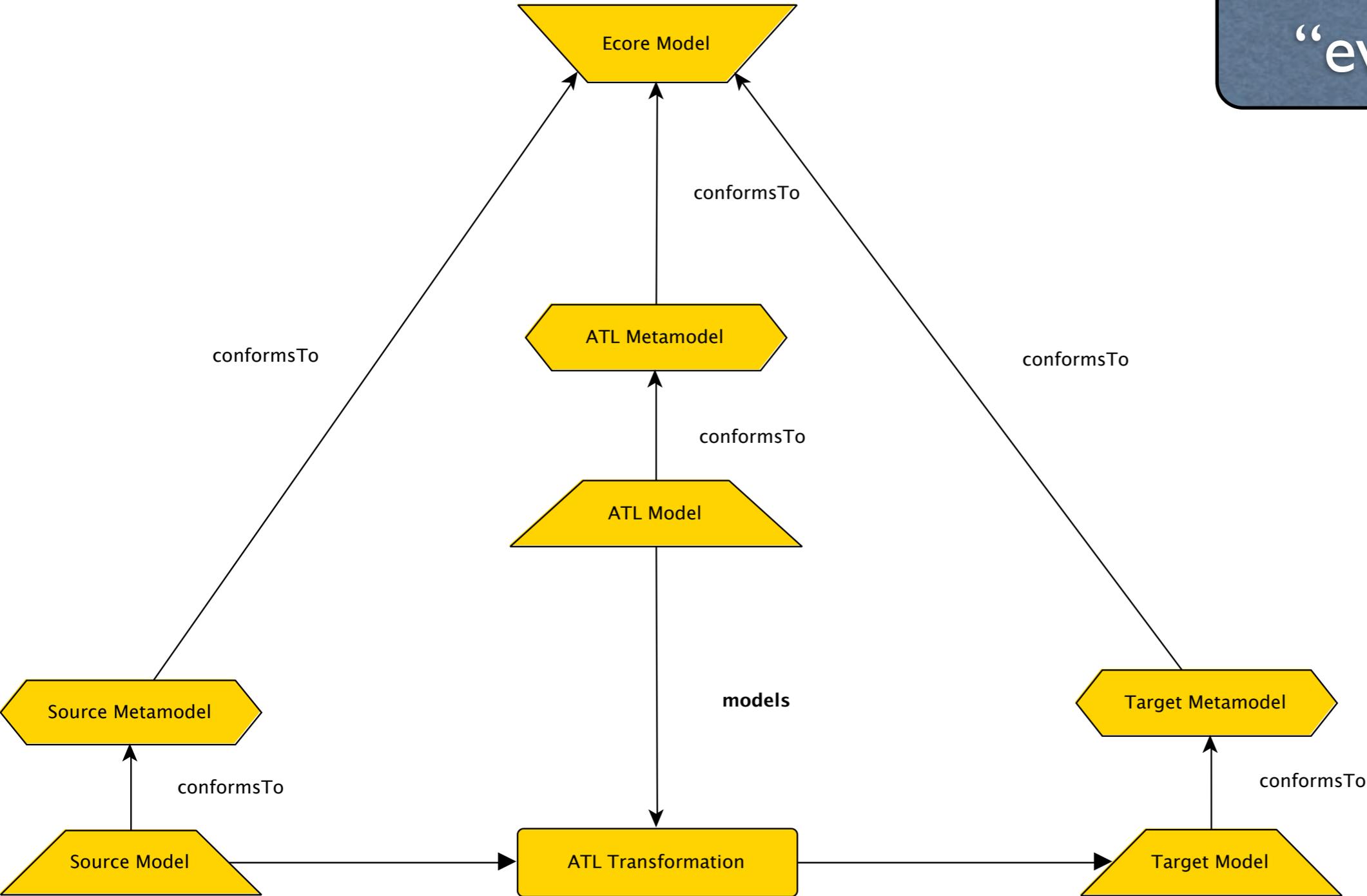


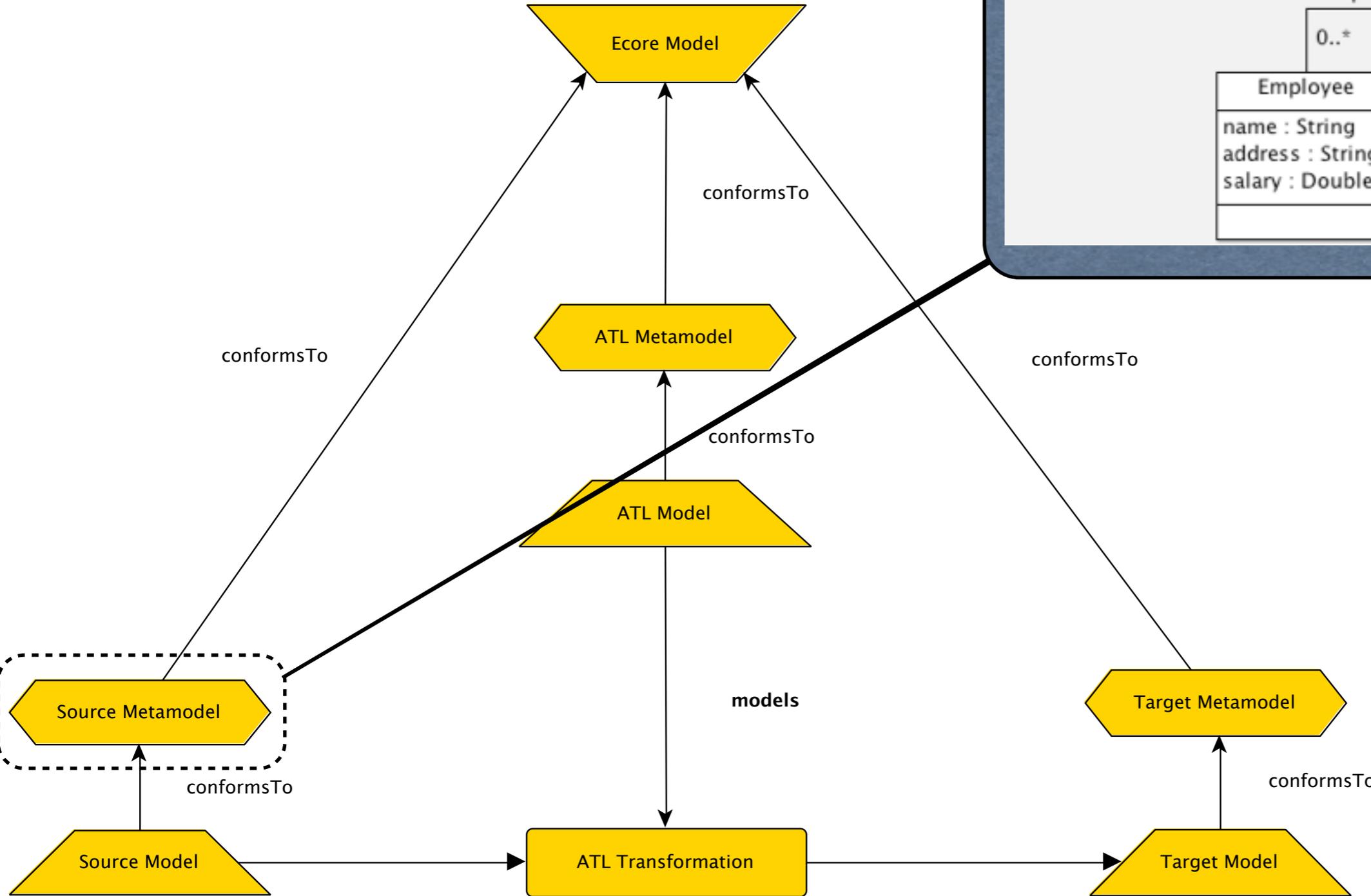
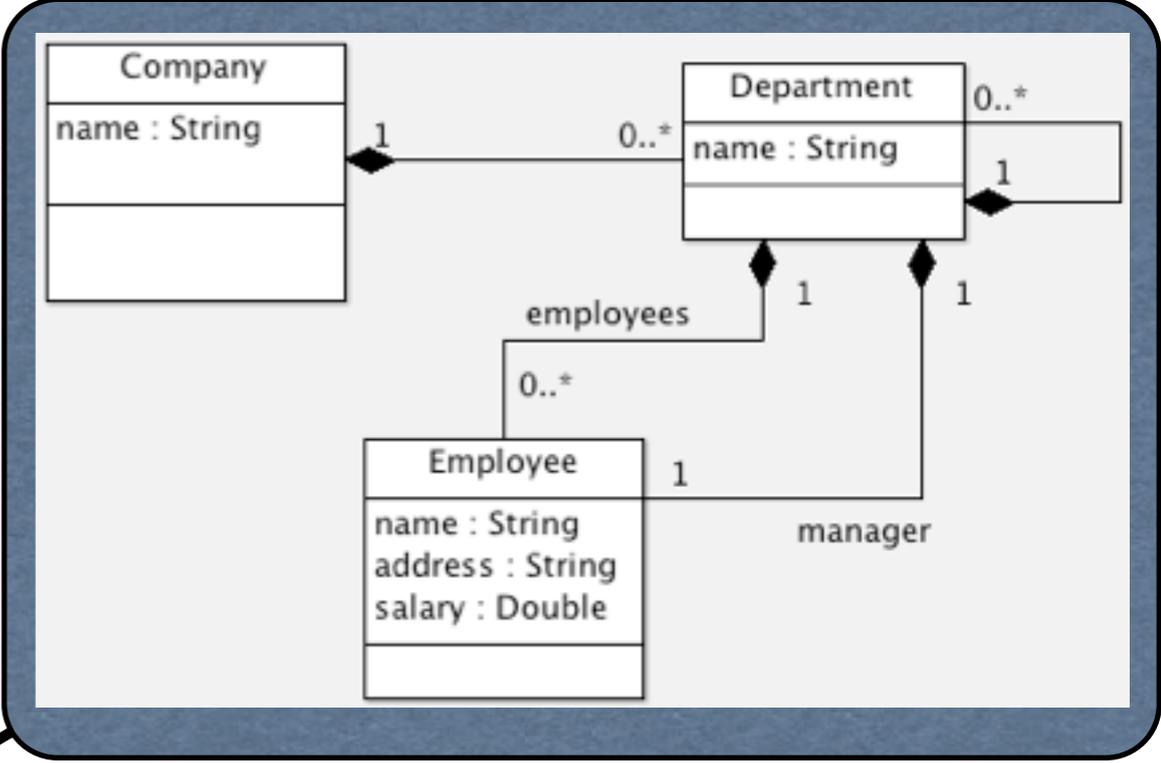
Legend



Validation of megamodels: *How to know that we understand?*

Associate each entity with “evidence”.

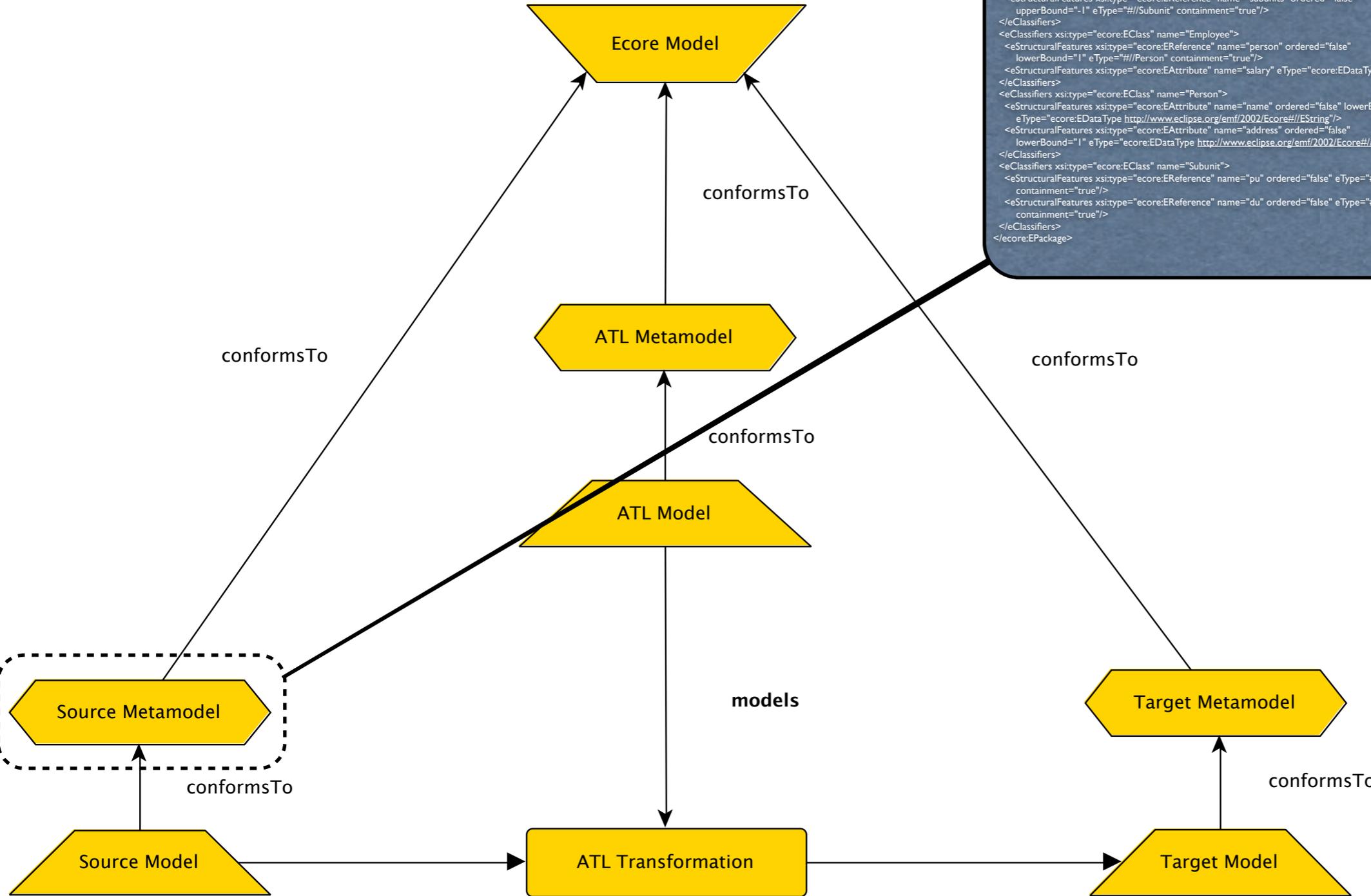




```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ecore:EPackage xmi:version="2.0"
  xmlns:xmi="http://www.omg.org/XMI" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:ecore="http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore" name="company"
  nsURI="http://www.company.com" nsPrefix="">
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Company">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="depts" ordered="false"
      upperBound="-1" eType="##/Dept" containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Dept">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="name" ordered="false" lowerBound="1"
      eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore:///EString"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="manager" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="##/Employee" containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="subunits" ordered="false"
      upperBound="1" eType="##/Subunit" containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Employee">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="person" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="##/Person" containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="salary" eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore:///EDouble"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Person">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="name" ordered="false" lowerBound="1"
      eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore:///EString"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="address" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore:///EString"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Subunit">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="pu" ordered="false" eType="##/Employee"
      containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="du" ordered="false" eType="##/Dept"
      containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
</ecore:EPackage>

```



```

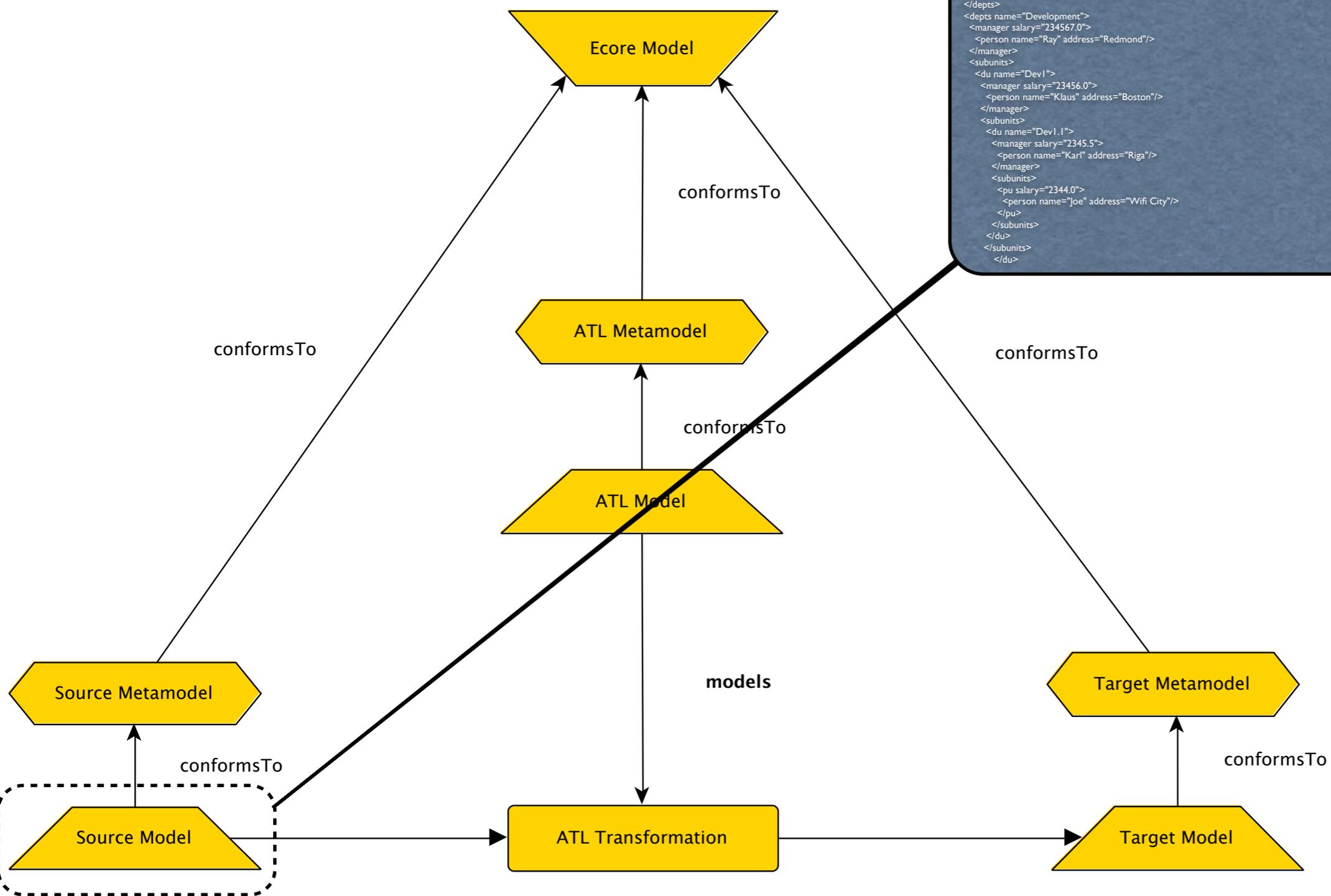
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ecore:EPackage xmi:version="2.0"
  xmlns:xmi="http://www.omg.org/XML" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:ecore="http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore" name="company"
  nsURI="http://www.company.com" nsPrefix="">
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Company">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="depts" ordered="false"
      upperBound="-1" eType="###Dept" containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Dept">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="name" ordered="false" lowerBound="1"
      eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore###EString"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="manager" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="###Employee" containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="subunits" ordered="false"
      upperBound="-1" eType="###Subunit" containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Employee">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="person" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="###Person" containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="salary" eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore###EDouble"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Person">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="name" ordered="false" lowerBound="1"
      eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore###EString"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EAttribute" name="address" ordered="false"
      lowerBound="1" eType="ecore:EDataType http://www.eclipse.org/emf/2002/Ecore###EString"/>
  </eClassifiers>
  <eClassifiers xsi:type="ecore:EClass" name="Subunit">
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="pu" ordered="false" eType="###Employee"
      containment="true"/>
    <eStructuralFeatures xsi:type="ecore:EReference" name="du" ordered="false" eType="###Dept"
      containment="true"/>
  </eClassifiers>
</ecore:EPackage>

```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<Company xmi:version="2.0" xmlns:xmi="http://www.omg.org/XMI" xmlns="http://www.company.com">
  <depts name="Research">
    <manager salary="123456.0">
      <person name="Craig" address="Redmond"/>
    </manager>
    <subunits>
      <pu salary="12345.0">
        <person name="Erik" address="Utrecht"/>
      </pu>
    </subunits>
    <subunits>
      <pu salary="1234.0">
        <person name="Ralf" address="Koblenz"/>
      </pu>
    </subunits>
  </depts>
  <depts name="Development">
    <manager salary="234567.0">
      <person name="Ray" address="Redmond"/>
    </manager>
    <subunits>
      <du name="Dev1">
        <manager salary="23456.0">
          <person name="Klaus" address="Boston"/>
        </manager>
        <subunits>
          <du name="Dev1.1">
            <manager salary="2345.5">
              <person name="Karl" address="Riga"/>
            </manager>
            <subunits>
              <pu salary="2344.0">
                <person name="Joe" address="Wifi City"/>
              </pu>
            </subunits>
          </du>
        </subunits>
      </du>
    </subunits>
  </depts>
</Company>

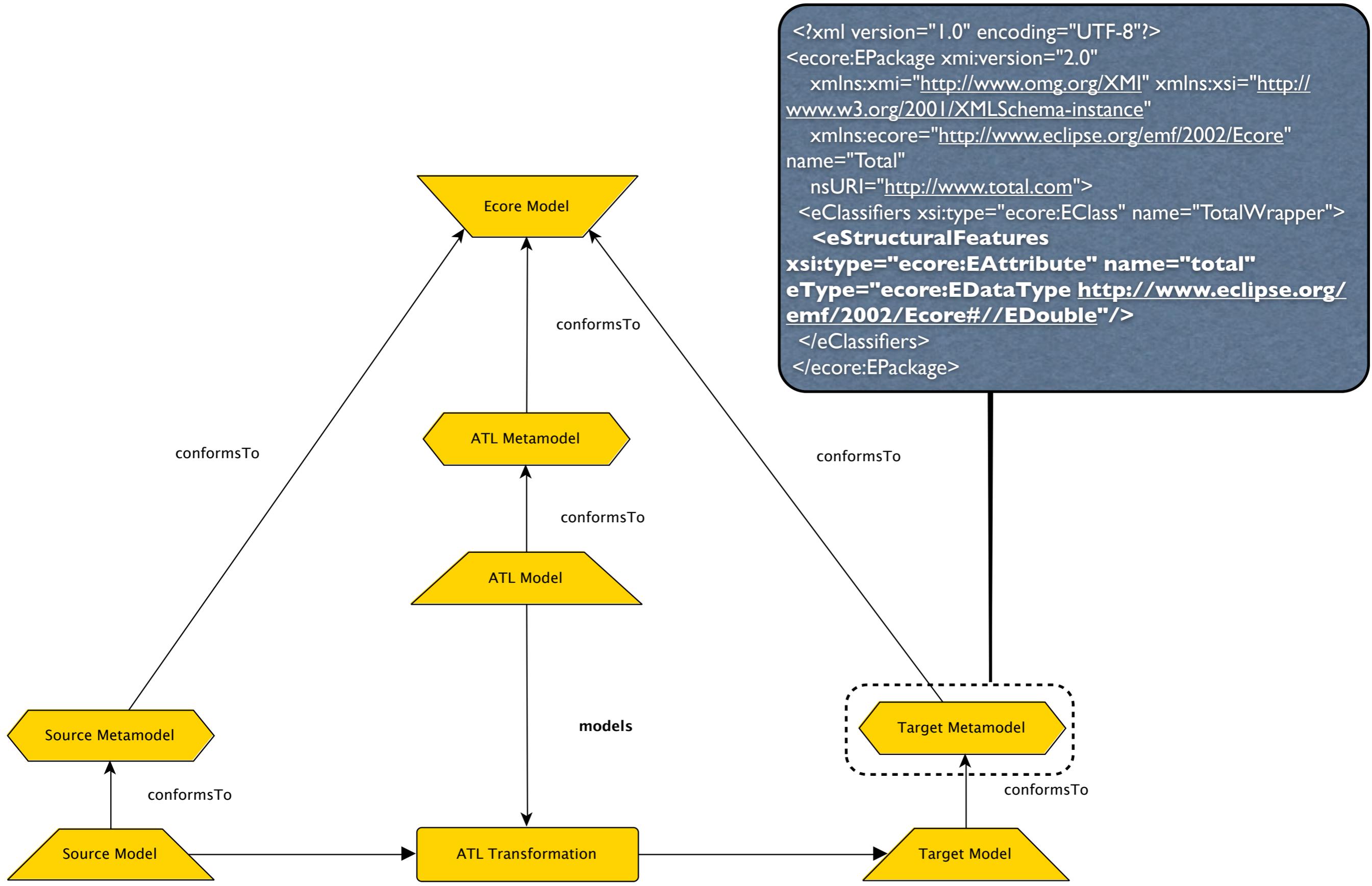
```



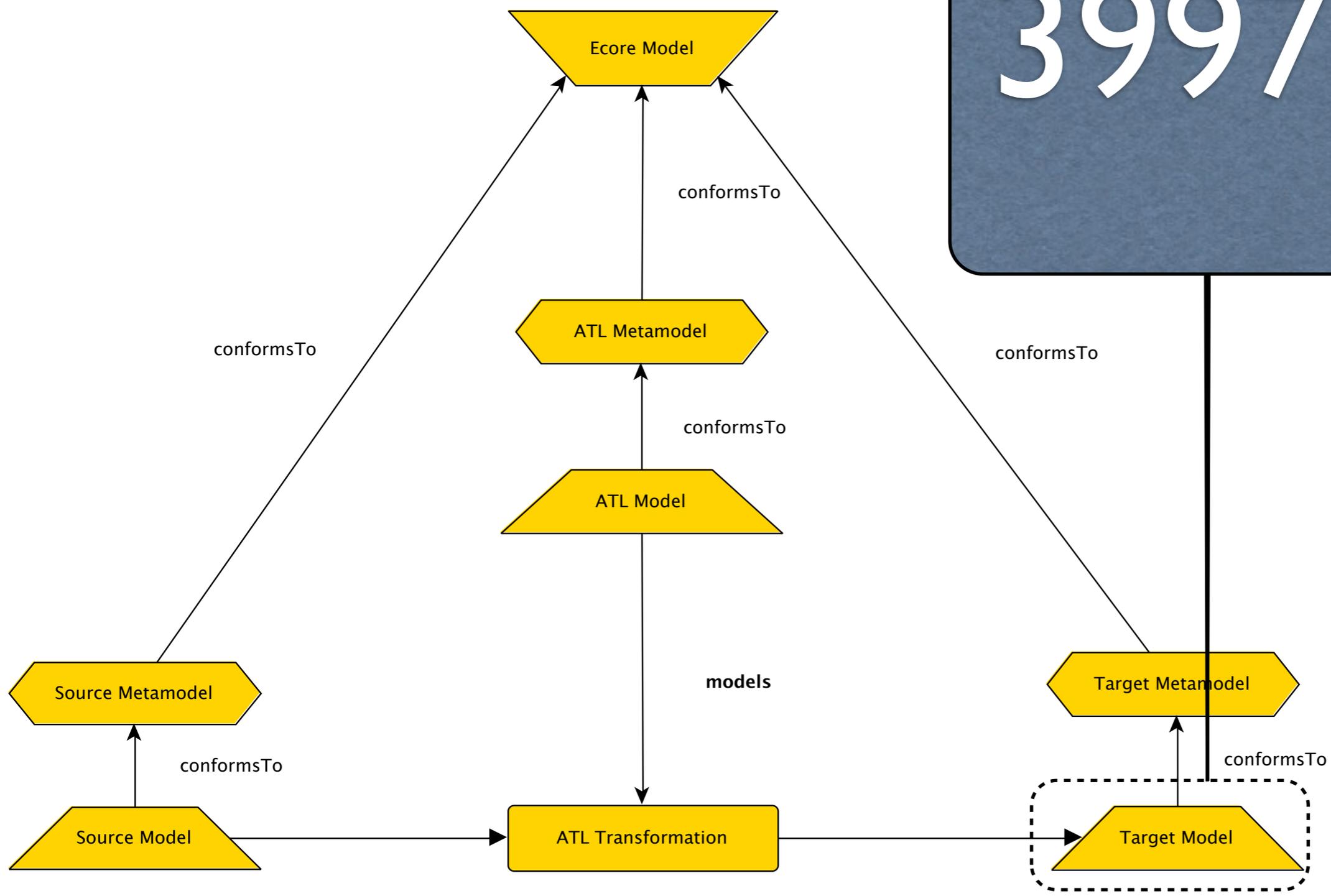
```

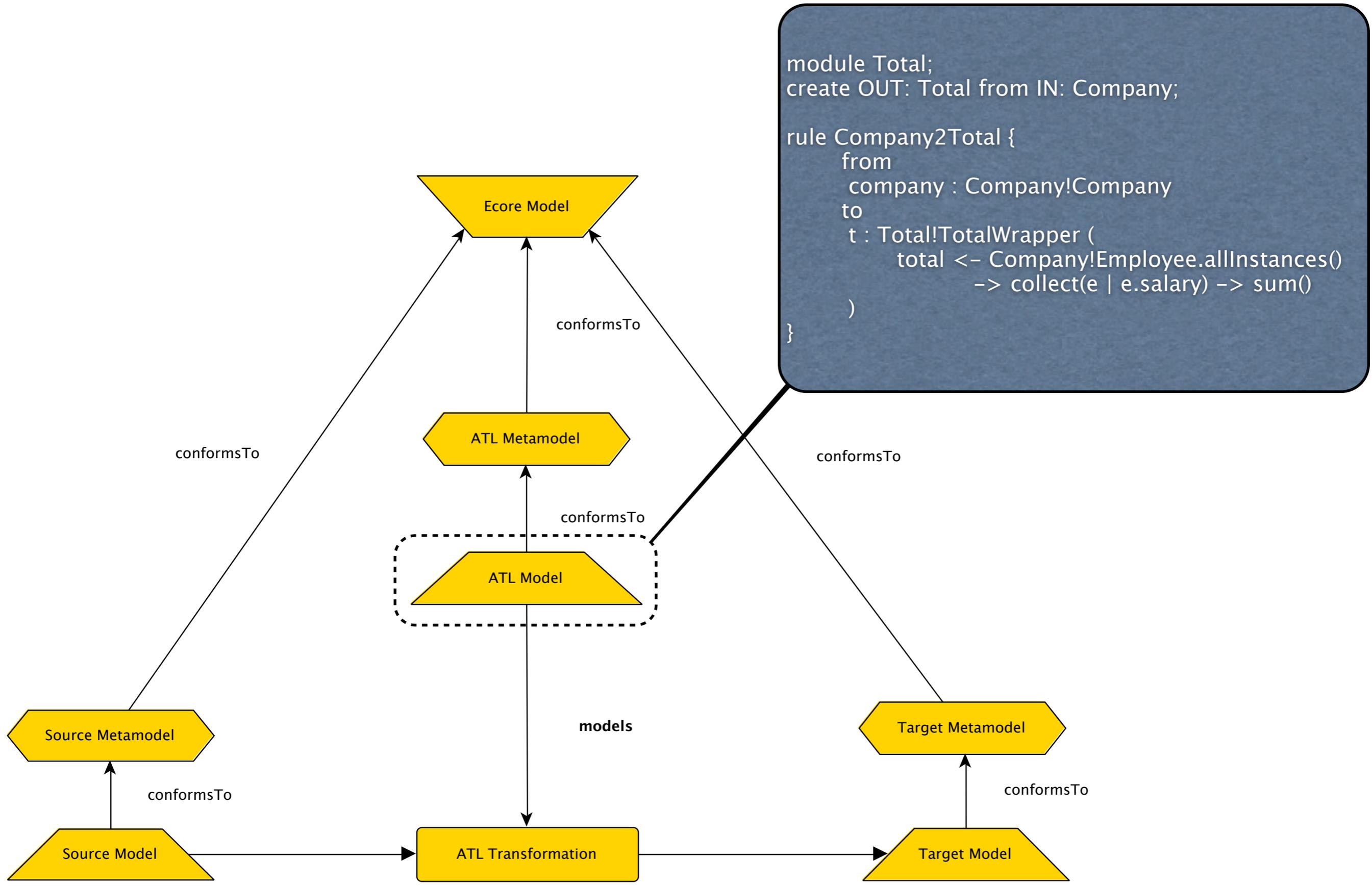
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<Company xmi:version="2.0" xmlns:xmi="http://www.omg.org/XMI" xmlns="http://www.company.com">
  <depts name="Research">
    <manager salary="123456.0">
      <person name="Craig" address="Redmond"/>
    </manager>
    <subunits>
      <pu salary="12345.0">
        <person name="Erik" address="Utrecht"/>
      </pu>
    </subunits>
    <subunits>
      <pu salary="1234.0">
        <person name="Ralf" address="Koblenz"/>
      </pu>
    </subunits>
  </depts>
  <depts name="Development">
    <manager salary="234567.0">
      <person name="Ray" address="Redmond"/>
    </manager>
    <subunits>
      <du name="Dev1">
        <manager salary="23456.0">
          <person name="Klaus" address="Boston"/>
        </manager>
        <subunits>
          <du name="Dev1.1">
            <manager salary="2345.5">
              <person name="Karl" address="Riga"/>
            </manager>
            <subunits>
              <pu salary="2344.0">
                <person name="Joe" address="Wifi City"/>
              </pu>
            </subunits>
          </du>
        </subunits>
      </du>
    </subunits>
  </depts>
</Company>

```

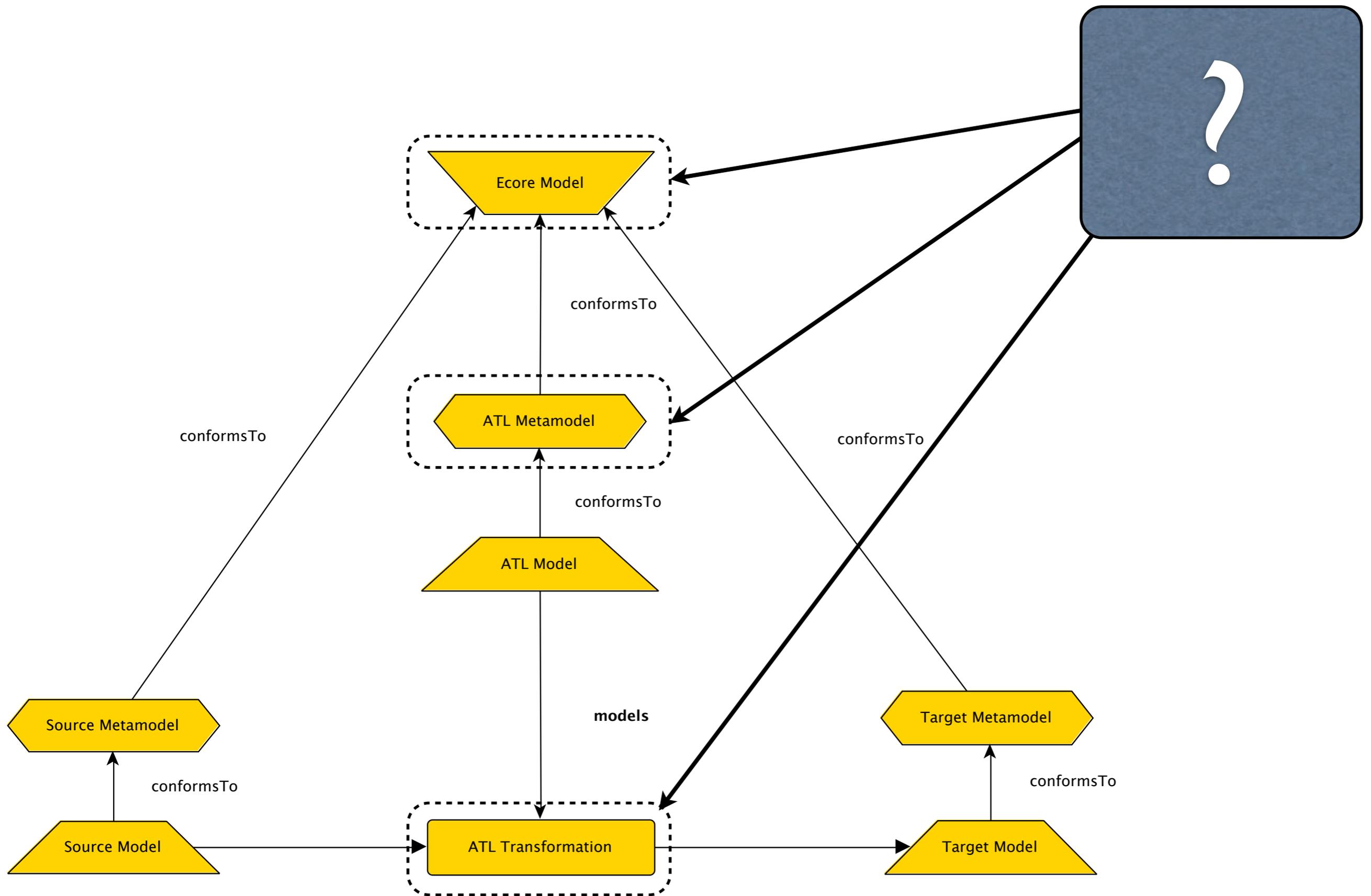


399747.0

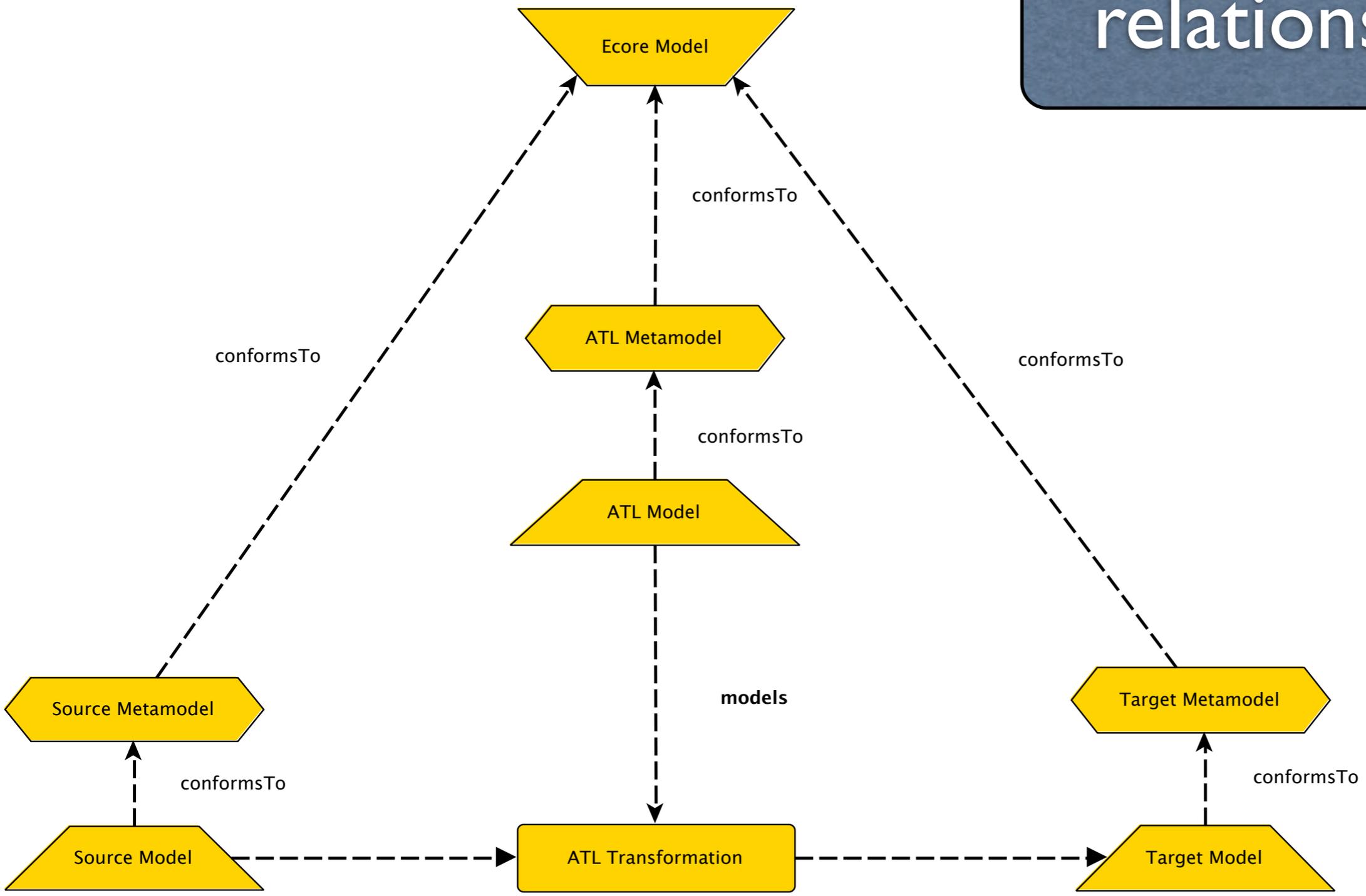




```
module Total;  
create OUT: Total from IN: Company;  
  
rule Company2Total {  
  from  
    company : Company!Company  
  to  
    t : Total!TotalWrapper (  
      total <- Company!Employee.allInstances()  
      -> collect(e | e.salary) -> sum()  
    )  
}
```



What about the relationships?

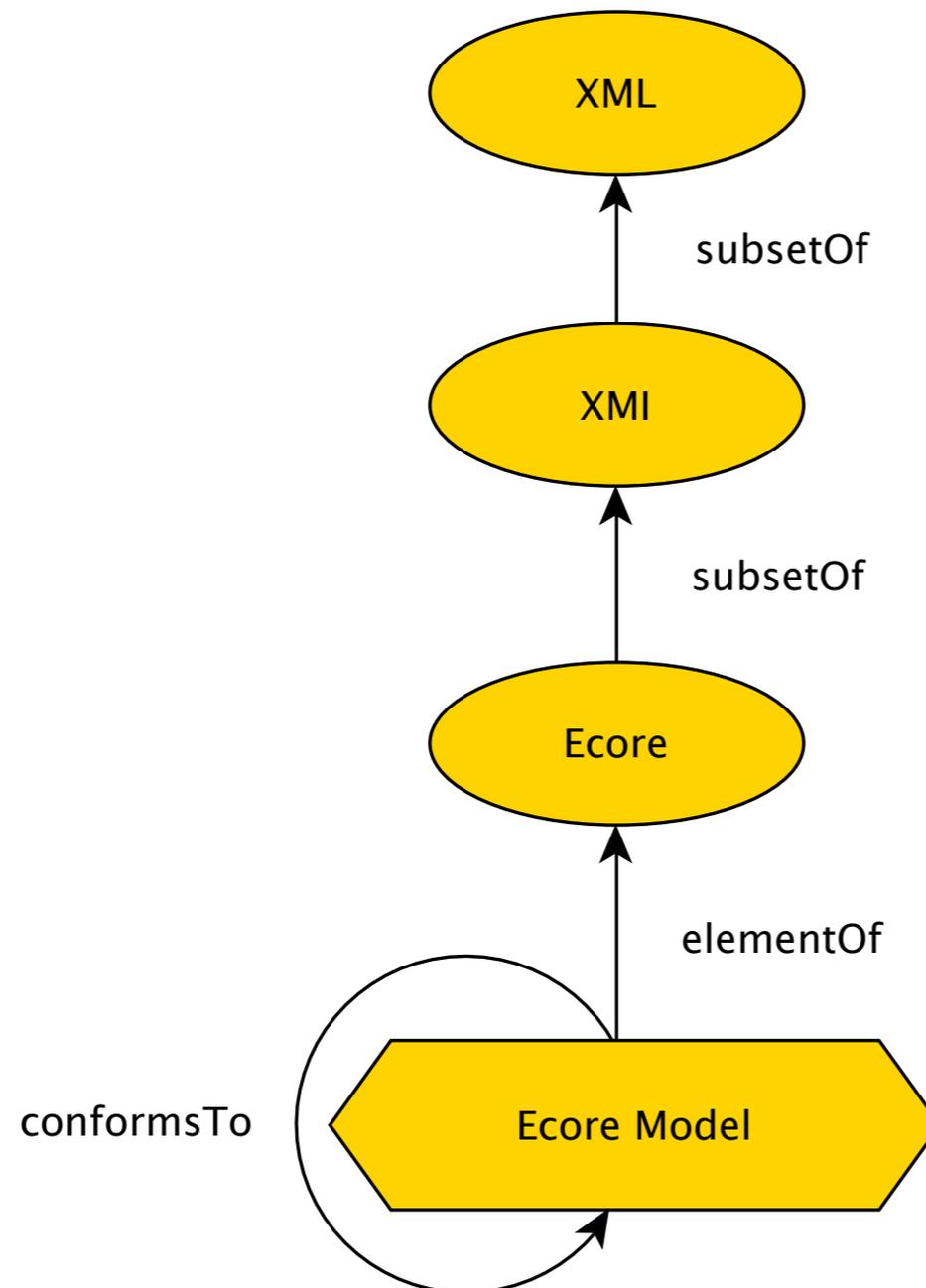


Leveling expectations:
By no means, we are ATL experts.

Slogan for the rest:
Please help me to get these slides right
(so that I can publish a great paper some day).

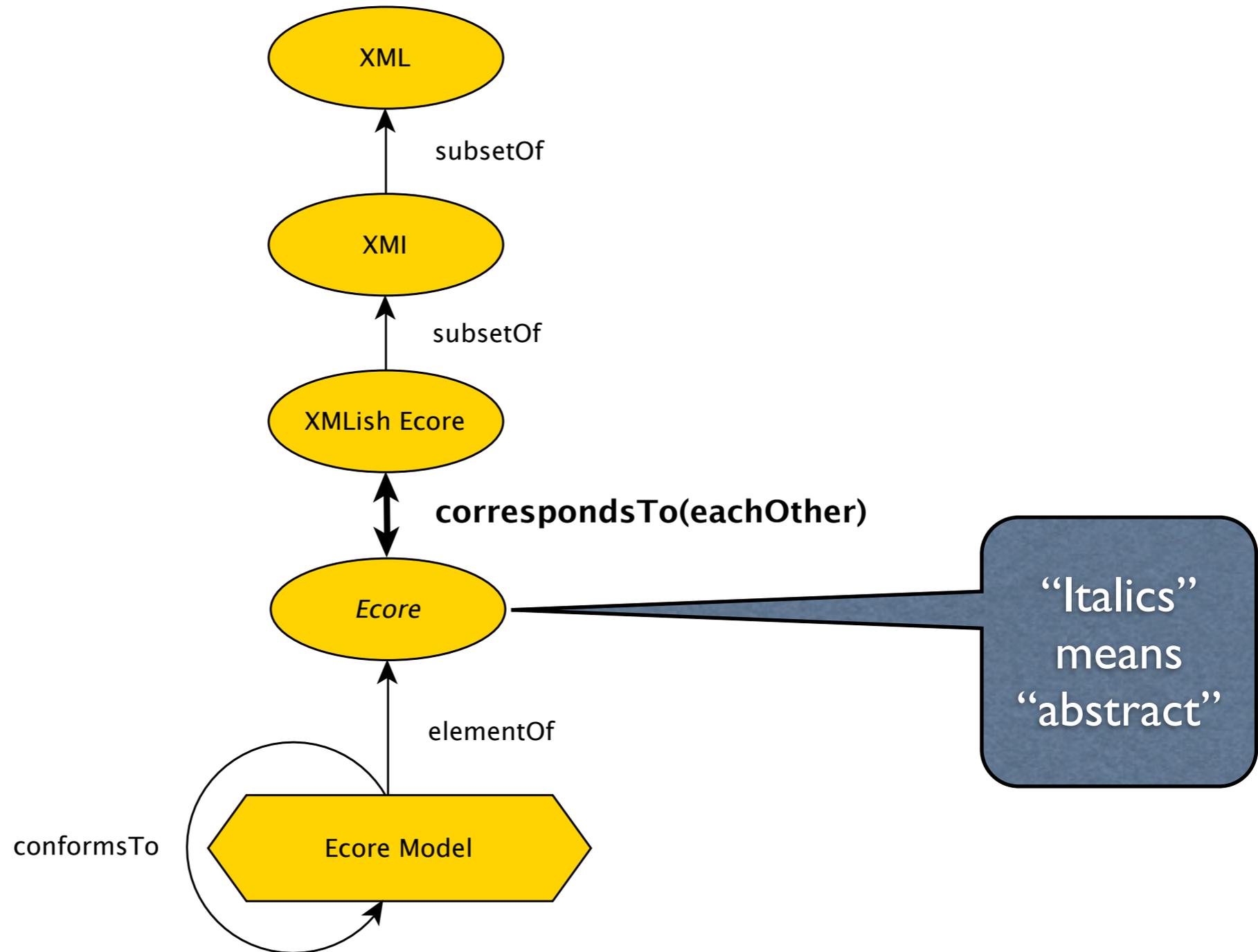
Discussion:

The complex nature of Ecore

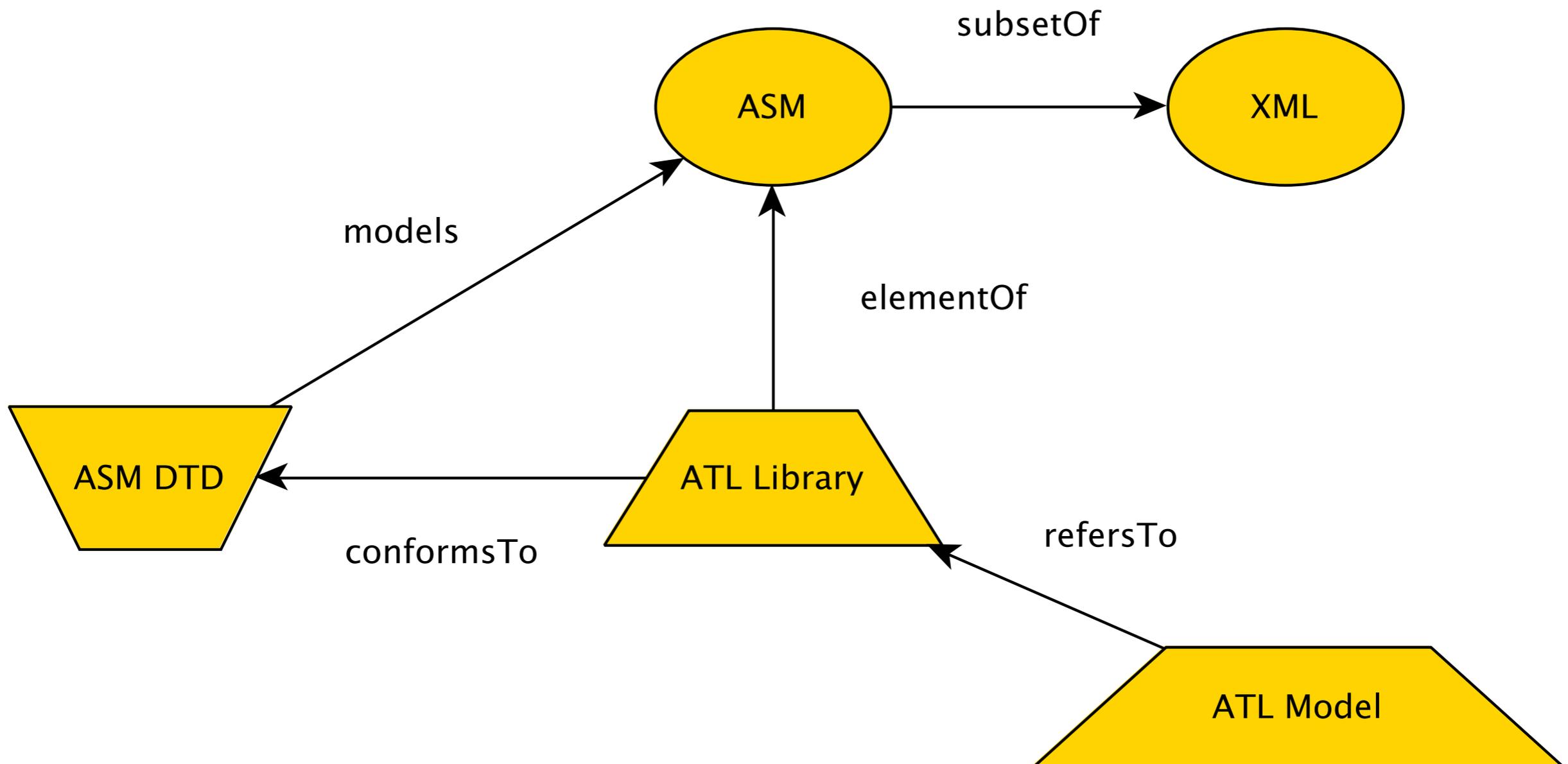


Discussion:

The complex nature of Ecore

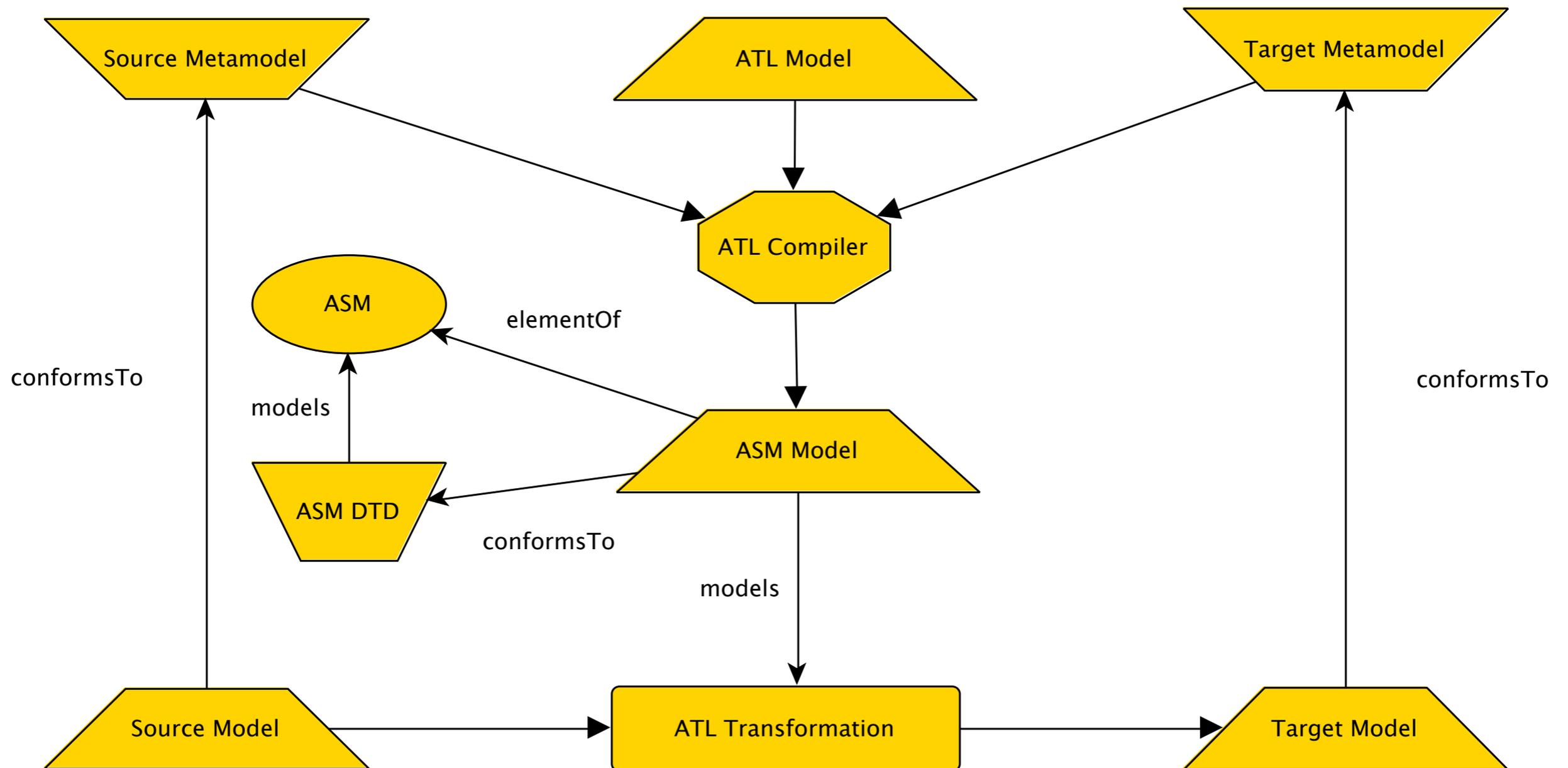


Discussion: *The role of ASM*



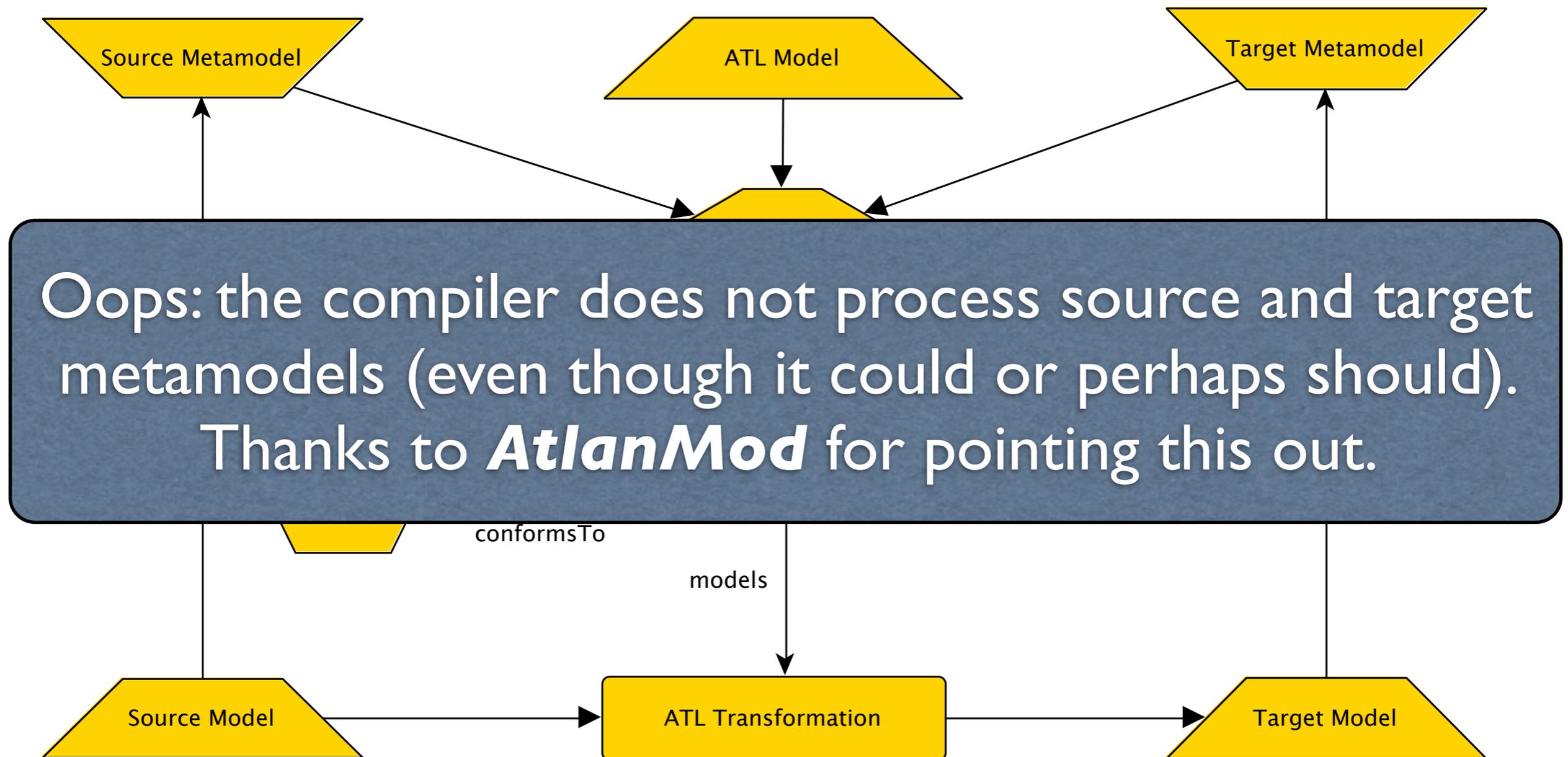
Discussion:

The issue of compilation



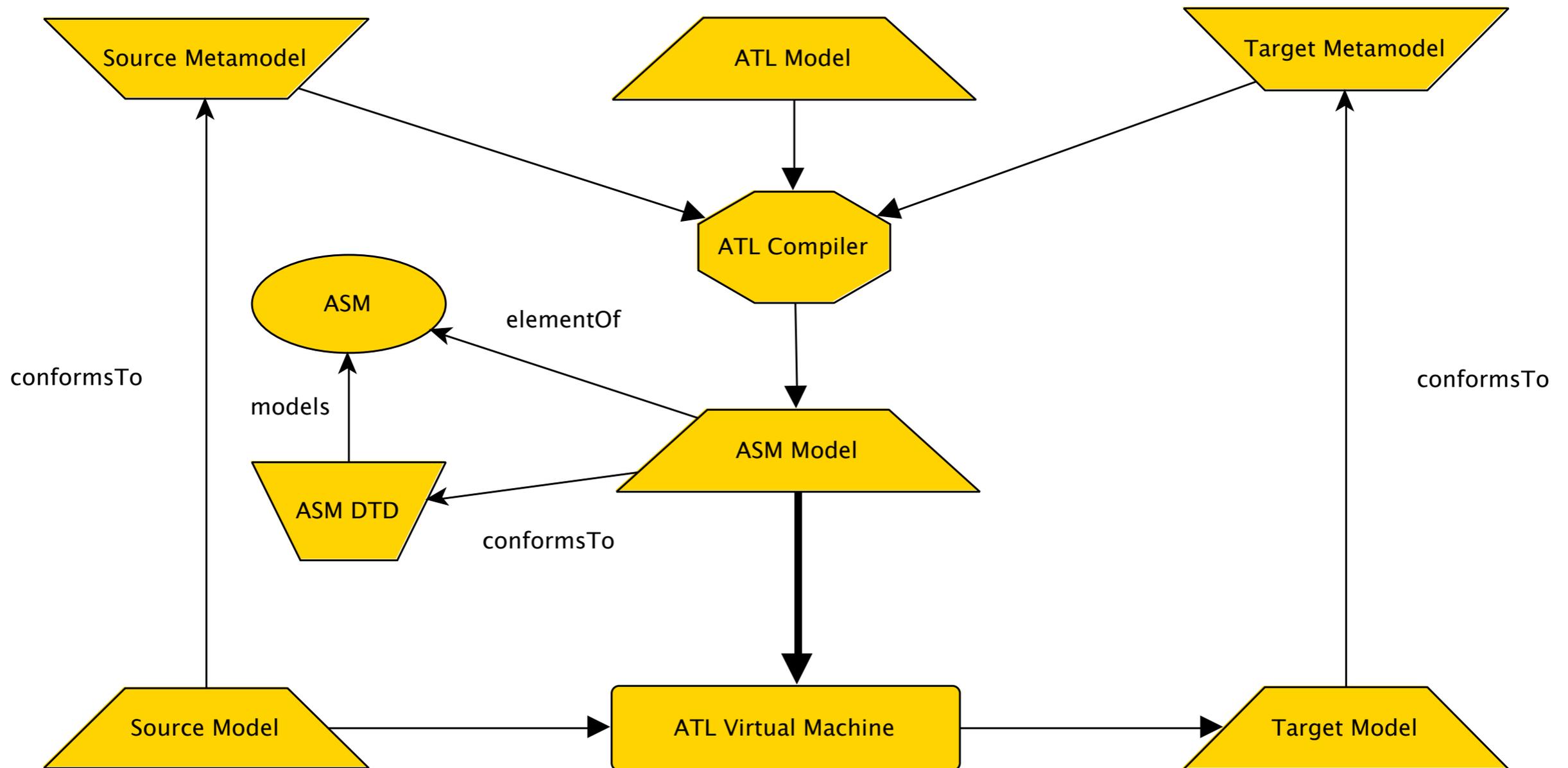
Discussion:

The issue of compilation



Discussion:

The issue of interpretation



Further discussion topics

- KM3
- Compiler internals
- Eclipse support
- ...

Conclusion

- Megamodels model linguistic architecture.
- ATL requires a non-trivial megamodel.
- First ideas for such a megamodel were presented.
- Let's work on the ultimate ATL megamodel.

*Thanks!
Questions?*